FAYETTEVILLE OBSERVER.

SEMI-WEEKLY.

[VOL. VIII.] FAYETTEVILLE, N. C., JUNE 6, 1859. [NO. 820.]

PRINTED MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS.

EDWARD J. HALE & SON,

EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS

Price for the Semi-Weekly OBSERVER $3 00 if paid in advance; $3 50 if paid during the year of subscription; or $4 after the year has expired.

For the Weekly OBSERVER $2 00 per annum, if paid in advance; $2 50 if paid during the year of subscription; or $3 00 after the year has expired.

☞ ADVERTISEMENTS inserted for 60 cents per square of 16 lines for the first, and 30 cents for each succeeding publication. Yearly advertisements by special contracts, at reasonable rates. Advertisers are requested to state the number of insertions desired, or they will be continued till forbid, and charged accordingly.

Advertisements to be inserted *inside*, charged 50 per cent extra.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

From and after this date, no name of a new subscriber will be entered without payment in advance, nor will the paper be sent to such subscribers for a longer time than is paid for.

Such of our old subscribers as desire to take the paper on this system will please notify us when making remittances.

Jan'y 1, 1858.

D. & W. McLAURIN,

WOULD invite attention to their large and desirable Stock of

GROCERIES,

Consisting in part of—

150 Bags Rio, Laguira and Java Coffee;
100 Bbls. and Hhds. Sugar (assorted;)
25 Hhds. Molasses;
30 " Bacon—Sides and Shoulders;
500 Sacks Salt;
150 Boxes good Tobacco;
125 " Sperm, Adamantine & Tallow Candles;
50 " Soap (assorted;)
50 " Candy "
100 Bags Shot "
1000 lbs. Bar Lead;
30 ¼ Bbls. Snuff—Eagle Mills;
25 Kegs Soda;
250 " Nails.

—ALSO—

A large and general assortment of

Hardware and Cutlery;

Farming Utensils, of all descriptions;
American, English, Swedes and Peruvian Iron;
Blister, German and Cast Steel;
Blacksmiths' Tools;
Coopers' Do.;
Corn Shellers and Straw Cutters;
Buckets, Brooms and Pails;
Cotton, Manilla and Jute Rope, (all kinds and quality;)
Plow Lines and Bed Cords;
Hollow Ware;
Cotton Yarns and Sheetings at factory prices.

All of which will be sold LOW FOR CASH, or on usual time to prompt paying customers.

☞ COUNTRY MERCHANTS are respectfully requested to call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere. D. & W. McLAURIN.

March 3, 1859 93tf

NEW SPRING GOODS.

1859.

James Kyle

IS NOW RECEIVING A LARGE SUPPLY OF

DRY GOODS, HATS, SHOES,

BOLTING CLOTHS, &c.,

Cedar Falls Sheeting and Yarn at Factory Prices.

All of which will be offered

BY WHOLESALE OR RETAIL,

As low as the same quality can be had in this State.

March 1859. 94tf

Second Spring Stock.

STARR & WILLIAMS

HAVE received and are now opening their second supply of

SEASONABLE GOODS,

Comprising a splendid selection of the newest styles of

Fancy and Staple Dry Goods, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Hoop Skirts, Ready-Made Clothing,

With a large variety of NOTIONS, to which the attention of Wholesale Buyers is invited.

☞ STRICT ATTENTION PAID TO ORDERS. ☜

J. B. STARR. J. M. WILLIAMS.

April 9, 1859. 4tf

SPRING STYLES!

The Fayal, Everett and Havelock Hats!

ALSO, a beautiful assortment of the LATEST STYLE SOFT HATS (high and low crown,) and all the styles of the most elegant Hats of the season, can now be seen at the Bazaar.

A. McRIMMON.

March 16 97-tf

More New Goods!

I AM just receiving my Spring Stock of Goods in my line. They were selected in the Northern cities by myself, with great care, and bought on the most reasonable terms, by which I am enabled to offer the largest stock I ever before offered to the public, and to offer them generally

At Greatly Reduced Prices.

FRUITS—Raisins, Figs, Prunes, Apples, Lemons, Oranges, Cherries, Currants, &c.
PICKLES, JELLIES AND PRESERVES—a great variety;
PERFUMERIES AND EXTRACTS of various kinds;
FANCY SOAPS AND POMADES;
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS—Fiddles, Drums, Fifes, Flutes, Banjos, Guitars, &c.;
WALKING CANES—of every kind;
BASKETS AND WILLOW WARE;
HOBBY HORSES, &c.;
NUTS; FINE AND COMMON CANDIES; SARDINES;
FINE CIGARS; SMOKING & CHEWING TOBACCO;
CRACKERS; FINE POCKET KNIVES;
A large assortment of PORT-MONAIES, some very nice;
FANCY ENVELOPES, and FANCY GOODS, TOYS and YANKEE NOTIONS;
An assortment of INDIA RUBBER GOODS;
COMBS, WHIPS, FISHING TACKLE.

The public are respectfully invited to call and examine my stock. I have a great many handsome things that cannot fail to please.

JAS. R. LEE,
Hotel Building.

March 31, 1859 1-

200 Bbls. of Herring

FOR sale, very low, 200 Bbls Herring, by

GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO

March 14 96

FAYETTEVILLE HOTEL,

T. WADDILL, PROPRIETOR.

THIS, the most commodious Hotel in North Carolina, fronting 300 feet on Hay and Donaldson Streets, located in the centre of the business portion of the town, and surrounded by all the Banking Houses, Wholesale Merchants and principal Produce Dealers.

☞ Business men will find the Hotel a convenient and comfortable house.

All the Stages arrive and depart from this Hotel.

Fayetteville, Oct. 1, 1858. 51-

SHEMWELL HOUSE,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.

East side of Green Street, a few doors North of the Market.

THE Subscriber desires through this medium to acknowledge the liberal patronage bestowed upon his House the past year—and as he has just erected New Stables and Carriage Shed convenient to the House and to water he takes pleasure in saying to his patrons and the public generally, that he is still prepared to accommodate them with transient and permanent board, and respectfully solicits a continuance of the liberal patronage heretofore received. Every exertion on his part shall be used to render them comfortable during their sojourn with him. His table is always supplied with the best the market affords.

P. SHEMWELL.

March 24, 1858. 86-tf

WAYNE HOUSE,

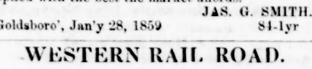
GOLDSBORO', N. C.

THE undersigned announces to the public that he has taken charge of the above Establishment, and is prepared to accommodate Boarders, by the day, week or month. And he assures all who may favor him with their patronage, that he will endeavor to give perfect satisfaction. Table supplied with the best the market affords.

JAS. G. SMITH.

Goldsboro', Jan'y 28, 1859 84-1yr

WESTERN RAIL ROAD.



ON and after Monday, 22d day of November, the Freight Train will run REGULARLY between Fayetteville and McClenahan's Station; leaving Fayetteville every morning at 7 o'clock and returning at 1 o'clock in the afternoon of same day.

Consignors are requested to send tickets with articles, stating consignee, destination, &c.

W. A. KUPER,
Chief Eng'r & Sup't.

Whenever the amount of freight may require, an extra Train will leave Fayetteville and return in the afternoon.

Nov'r 22, 1858. 65-

RAIL ROAD NOTICE!

TO

COUNTRY MERCHANTS.

NEW, CHEAP, AND EXPEDITIOUS ROUTE FOR Freight for the Interior of North Carolina.

MERCHANTS and others about purchasing their Fall and Winter Supplies, are requested to notice, that by the completion of the North Eastern Rail Road from Charleston, S. C., to Cheraw, the advantages of a CHEAP and EXPEDITIOUS Route from the Seaboard has been opened to them.

All freight consigned to the care of the Agent of the North Eastern Rail Road will be forwarded FREE OF COMMISSION.

No charge will be made for Storage at Cheraw. All goods will be taken care of in the Company's Warehouse until sent for.

A schedule of charges for transportation of freight will be found at the Post Office.

S. S. SOLOMONS, Eng'r and Sup't.

Aug. 3, 1858. 34-tf

LUTTERLOH'S LINE.

STEAMER "FANNY" leaves Fayetteville every Monday and Thursday morning, at 15 minutes after Sunrise; and Wilmington Tuesday and Friday, at o'clock, —carrying passengers and freight.

Steamer "SOUTHERNER," with a full complement of Flats, makes one or more trips per week, as circumstances may require.

The accident to the Steamer "ROWAN" will be repaired in a few days. She will then take her place in the line.

T. S. LUTTERLOH.

Oct'r 4, 1858. 51-tf

NEW LINE.

I HAVE associated with me, in this line, Mr. John K. Dailey, and will style the firm ORRELL & DAILEY. We have purchased the Steamer SOUTHERNER, and in a few days, will have a New Flat employed with her. Those favoring us with their patronage may rely upon prompt despatch, by applying to Mr. Dailey on board, or to me at my office.

R. M. ORRELL.

R. M. ORRELL. JOHN K. DAILEY.

March 26, 1859 800-tf

Lower Little River and Crane's Creek Navigation Co.

A SUBSCRIPTION BOOK for the Capital Stock of this Company can be found, on and after the 20th inst., at the following places, where subscriptions will be received for the space of thirty days:

At the Railroad Office in Fayetteville, in the hands of John M. Rose.
At Monroe's Mills, in the hands of Chris. Monroe.
At Johnsonville, in the hands of Duncan Morrison.

Other persons will be appointed in Cumberland, Moore and Harnett Counties to canvass for subscriptions. The books will be closed at the end of 30 days.

T. S. LUTTERLOH,
A. MURCHISON,
CH. MONROE.
For General Com'rs.

May 16, 1859 14-

Cape Fear Navigation Company!

THE ANNUAL MEETING of the Stockholders will be held on FRIDAY, 3d June next, in the Town Hall, Fayetteville.

S. W. TILLINGHAST, Pres't.

May 2, 1859. 10tm

Sugar House Syrup.

A FEW Bbls. excellent S. H. SYRUP. Also, prime *sweet* MOLASSES.

C. B. COOK.

Oct'r 14. 54tf

JOSEPH BAKER, JR.,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

HAS taken an office next door to Wm. B. Wright's Law Office on Green Street. He will attend and practice in the County and Superior Courts of Cumberland, Bladen, Robeson and Sampson.

March 23, 1853. 79tf

THO. C. FULLER,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law.

OFFICE at Eccles's Bridge, recently occupied by James Banks, Esq., Fayetteville, N. C.

Jan'y 1, 1857.

P. J. SINCLAIR,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.,

WILL practice in the Courts of Robeson, Cumberland, Harnett and Richmond. ☞ Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to him.

Feb'y 5, 1859 86-

Law Notice.

JAMES L. GAINES and son E. J. GAINES, will, in future, practice law in copartnership, in the Counties of Montgomery, Stanly, Anson and Moore.

They may be addressed either at Troy, N. C., where E. J. Gaines resides, or at Norwood's N. C.

Troy, April 7, 1859. 4tf

LAW NOTICE.

THE undersigned has removed to Newbern, with the intention to devote himself wholly to the practice of the law. He will attend the Courts in all of the surrounding counties, and will also practice before the Supreme Court at Raleigh. D. K. McRAE.

Dec'r 22, 1858. 75-6m

LOVERD ELDRIDGE,

Attorney at Law,

WILL attend the Courts of Johnston and Sampson Counties.

Smithfield, April 15, 1856. 96tf

J. R. BULLA,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law,

ASHEBORO', N. C.,

WILL attend the Courts of Randolph, Moore, Montgomery, Davidson and Guilford, and promptly attend to all business entrusted to his care.

March 10, 1859 96-6m

Medical Notice.

DR. H. A. McSWAIN has taken an office on Anderson Street, in the rear of Messrs. Ray & Pearce's Store, where he can be found by those desiring his professional services.

August 24, 1858. 40tf

Dr. K. A. BLACK,

OFFICE Front Rooms, over Dr. S. J. Hinsdale's Chemist and Drug Store.

Feb'y 7, 1856. 76tf

J. WILLIAM PAGE, M. D.,

PITTSBOROUGH, N. C.

DR. PAGE may be found at his office when not professionally engaged.

May 6, 1857. 5tf

DENTAL NOTICE.

HAVING engaged in another business, I find my time too much taken up to attend to the duties of my profession; and having a partner (Dr. R. Scott) who is in every way competent to please *all my* friends, I take great pleasure in recommending him to *all* with whom I have the slightest influence. His prices will suit any who are desirous of having their teeth operated on in a skilful manner.

And with my best wishes for my *successor*, and this community, I withdraw from the firm, having no fear but that Dr. Scott will give the most fastidious entire satisfaction. D. W. C. BENBOW

Jan'y 10, 1859. 78tf

DENTISTRY.

DR. J. DAVIS having decided on permanently locating in the Town of Fayetteville, respectfully offers his services to the citizens of this place and surrounding country. In all the various branches of his Profession, including the manufacture of Mineral Teeth, he is satisfied, after an extensive experience, to which is added a thorough Dental education, that he can give entire satisfaction as far as is in the power of Dentistry. All irregularities of the Teeth treated in a proper and careful manner, as well as diseases of the mouth. None but the proper metals are made use of in the various operations. Charges will be moderate, that the benefits of the Profession may be placed within the reach of all who may feel an interest in the preservation of the Teeth.

☞ Office over Houston's Jewelry Store, where he may be found at all times.

May 10, 1858. 9tf

WORTH & UTLEY,

Forwarding and General Commission Merchants,

Fayetteville, N. C.

J. A. WORTH. (72tf) JOS. UTLEY.

R. M. ORRELL,

TURPENTINE INSPECTOR.

THOSE sending their Spirits Turpentine to me may rely upon it to have prompt and careful attention. My warehouses are fronting the wharves and near the river.

Sept'r 13, 1858. 45tf

WATCHES & JEWELRY,

NEW AND DESIRABLE, BY

JAS. T. HOUSTON,

SUCCESSOR TO

J. M. BEASLEY.

ALSO,

A LOT OF FINE DOUBLE-BARREL GUNS,

AT REDUCED PRICES, by

JAS. T. HOUSTON.

March 1, 1859 93tf

TIN PLATE,

Sheet Iron, Iron Wire,

COOKING STOVES AND TIN-WARE.

Always on hand, at Wholesale or Retail.

ROOFING, GUTTERING,

And all kinds of Jobbing, done at short notice, by

C. W. ANDREWS,
Market Square, Fayetteville.

July 9. 27-tf

PETER MALLETT

WITH

D. COLDEN MURRAY,

GE ERAL COMMISSION MERCHANT,

62 SOUTH STREET,

NEW YORK.

July 29, 1858. 32-

T. A. E. BOHNSTEDT,

Agent for Chickering's Pianos,

Of which he has always some on hand.

Wilmington, N. C., Oct'r 2, 1858. 51-lypd

T. C. & B. G. WORTH,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

Jan'y 28, 1859 84tf

WM. H. TURLINGTON,

Commission Merchant,

WILMINGTON, N. C.,

WILL give prompt and personal attention to all consignments of SPIRITS TURPENTINE, ROSIN, TAR, COTTON, FLOUR, and other country produce, either for sale or shipment.

My wharf and warehouses being conveniently located for the reception of produce, either by Railroad or River, enables me to make charges light.

Nov'r 8 tf

W. H. ALLEN.] [J. M. CLARK.

ALLEN & CLARK,

Commission Merchants,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

DEALERS IN LIME, PLASTER, CEMENT, HAIR, &c.

☞ Agents for Rush & Orrell's Line of Steamers. ☜

PROMPT personal attention given to consignments o Naval Stores, Cotton or other Country Produce, for sale or shipment.

Jan'y 19, 1859. 81-

WILLIAM D. MAHN,

Inspector of Naval Stores,

WILMINGTON, N. C.,

Will pay strict attention to all business entrusted to his care, and solicits a share of public patronage.

Office in Hall's Building, No. 13, (up stairs,) North Water Street.

April 8, 1859 4-6mos

JOSEPH R. BLOSSOM.

COMMISSION

AND

Forwarding Merchant,

Wilmington, N. C.

☞ Prompt personal attention given to all Consignments and Cash advances made on Produce to be shipped to other ports or sold in this market.

Feb. 12, 1855. 67tf

WILLIAM J. PRICE,

Inspector of Naval Stores,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

☞ Solicits the patronage of his country friends and all others engaged in the Turpentine business.

Office North Water Street.

Nov'r 22, 1858. 64-1ypd

F. M. BIZZELL,

GROCER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,

No. 29 NORTH WATER STREET,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

PROMPT and personal attention given to the reception of all kinds of country produce, either for sale or shipment.

Orders for groceries from *cash* customers will receive immediate attention, free of commissions.

Nov. 19, 1858. 64-1y

DE ROSSET, BROWN & CO.,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

BROWN, DE ROSSET & CO.,

NEW YORK.

Commission Merchants,

☞ Particular attention given to the sale of Naval Stores, Cotton and other produce.

April 16, 1859 6-3mospd

☞ Importers of pure Peruvian and other Guanos, Land Plaster, &c.

☞ Sole Agents at Wilmington for Reece's Manipulated Guano, and W. Whitelock & Co's Superphosphate of Lime.

JAS. T. PETTEWAY,

Commission Merchant,

And Agent for Dawson's Line Steamers,

Wilmington, N. C,

Solicits Consignments of Naval Stores, Cotton, Corn, Flour.

Also orders for Groceries, Cotton Bagging, Rope, Guano, &c. &c.

REFERS TO

John Dawson, Esq., Wilmington, N. C.,
Dr. F. J. Hill, " "
O. G. Parsley; " President Commercial Bank,
Dr. Thos. H. Wright, President Bank of Cape Fear,
E. P. Hall, Esq., Branch Bank of State of N. C.,
T. S. Lutterloh, Fayetteville, N. C.

April 25 8-3m

MILITARY GOODS,

Swords, Sashes, Belts, Epaulettes, Laces,

AND EVERY DESCRIPTION OF MILITARY GOODS,

ACCORDING TO THE

Latest U. S. Army and State Regulations.

SCHUYLER, HARTLEY & GRAHAM,

IMPORTERS & MANUFACTURERS,

19 MAIDEN LANE,

New York.

June 30. 24-1y

BOOTS & SHOES,

AT WHOLESALE.

JNO. M. WALKER, of NORTH CAROLINA,

WITH

P. P. SHAW & CO.,

31 AND 33 DEY STREET, NEW YORK,

WILL be happy to see his Southern friends at the above establishment, where, either personally or by order, they may be supplied from an extensive and well assorted Stock of Goods in that line, gotten up expressly for the Southern trade.

Nov. 29, 1858. 67-1y.

Carolina City, N. C.

THE Atlantic and North Carolina Railroad being now completed to Beaufort Harbor, I have determined to locate at Carolina City for the purpose of doing a

Forwarding and General Commission BUSINESS,

and hope by promptness and strict attention to merit patronage and support. Being the Agent of Murray's Line of First Class Packets to this and Morehead City, every effort will be made to make this the cheapest and most expeditious route to New York. Vessels will be loaded and discharged at my Wharf (adjoining the Railroad Wharf,) and thereby save cartage and lighterage. Particular attention will be given to all orders, and to the sale and shipment of Produce.

WM. B. GRANT.

July 29, 1858. 32-1y

Cantwell's N. Carolina Justice.

just rec'd. E. J. HALE & SON.

HAWKS'S

HISTORY OF NORTH CAROLINA.

THE 2d volume is now published. It embraces the period of the Proprietary Government, from 1663 to 1729.

It forms a handsome 8vo. volume of 591 pages. The subscription price was half a cent a page; but the price of this volume is less, say $2 75 in cloth binding, $3 00 in library sheep, and $3 25 in half calf. IT WILL BE SOLD ONLY FOR CASH.

Owing to the difficulty of securing Agents in many parts of the State, we will forward it by mail or otherwise *free of postage*, on receipt of the price; or both volumes for $4 00 cloth, $4 50 sheep, or $5 half calf.

A liberal discount made to Agents or others, who buy to sell again. E. J. HALE & SON.

Fayetteville, Nov. 3, 1858.

SUPREME COURT REPORTS.

NEW EDITION OF

Devereux and Battle's Equity, Vol. 1.

THE subscribers have just printed a 2d Edition of this volume, (one of the most valuable of the series,) with Notes and References to other adjudged Cases and to the Revised Code, by Hon. Wm. H. Battle; and with many corrections of typographical errors.

They have now in press the 2d volume, also with Judge Battle's Notes, which they will publish soon.

Their 2d Edition of the 1st volume of Dev. & Battle's Law Reports, issued last year, has received the approbation of the Profession.

They also republished a 2d Edition of Devereux's 1st Equity (without Notes.) And in addition to these, are the proprietors of the entire editions of most of Iredell's Law and Equity, and can supply any volumes extant of the Reports, or complete sets, so far as they can now be had.

They deal largely in Law Books, and will at all times order works not on their shelves, to supply their customers. E. J. HALE & SON.

Fayetteville, May 16, 1859.

North Carolina Readers.

NUMBERS 1 AND 2.

PREPARED WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO THE WANTS AND INTERESTS OF

North Carolina.

UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF COMMON SCHOOLS, BY

Rev. F. M. Hubbard,

PROFESSOR OF THE LATIN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE IN THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA.

NUMBER 3,

CONTAINING A FAMILIAR HISTORY AND DESCRIPTION OF NORTH CAROLINA.

Selections in Prose and Verse; many of them by eminent citizens of the State.

HISTORICAL AND CHRONOLOGICAL TABLES.

And a variety of Miscellaneous Information and Statistics, by

C. H. WILEY.

NUMBER 3 is a new and revised edition of the North Carolina Reader, first published in 1851. Numbers 1 and 2 just issued, complete the series, which is, as a whole, cheaper than any other series of Readers in the United States, and as complete.

The Editor (Prof. Hubbard) in his Preface to Number 1 deems it proper to allude to a few of the peculiar advantages aimed at by the Superintendent of Common Schools while making efforts to have this work completed. These are,

1. *The encouragement of a feeling of self-dependence*, and the enlistment of popular sentiment in behalf of the State and its institutions. It was not thought important, however, to have more than one number of the Reader of merely a local interest.

2. *To remedy the evil everywhere complained of in common schools, of a perpetual change in text books;* an expensive habit, and one which injures the Schools by preventing the children from being classified. A series of home Readers, it was supposed, would be certainly used, and this great evil thus avoided.

3. *Economy*, the popular system of Readers being too long and being made so often merely to add to the profits of authors and publishers.

This series is to consist of fewer numbers than those generally used, and it is believed that these numbers are sufficient, while if the system were universally used in the State, the sum saved to parents and children would amount to several thousand dollars annually.

4. *To put in the hands of children learning to read compositions sufficiently familiar but not of the character called childish compositions*, containing, in lessons easy enough for all ages, correct specimens of style, interesting in matter, and inculcating proper morals, and religious instruction.

The prices are, for No. 1, 25 cents; No. 2, 37½ cents and No. 3, 75 cents. A liberal deduction from these prices to Merchants and School Teachers.

E. J. HALE & SON.

Miscellaneous Books.

THE American Home Garden, illustrated, by Alex'r Watson;
The Old Plantation, by Hungerford;
Sylvan Holt's Daughter, by Holme Lee;
Self Made Men, by Seymour;
Episodes of French History, by Miss Pardoe;
Kendall's Santa Fe Expedition;
Miss McIntosh's Works; Percy Anecdotes;
Lives of the Queens of Scotland, by Agnes Strickland;
Barnes' Notes on the Books of the New Testament;
Literal Translations of the Classics;
Abbott's Life of Napoleon Bonaparte; &c.

April 9 E. J. HALE & SON.

Further Supplies of Books.

MY Thirty Years Out of the Senate, by Major Jack Downing;
Bulwer's Novel, "What Will He Do With It?"
Brownlow & Pryne's Controversy;
Lights and Shadows of Scottish Life, by Prof. Wilson;
Erie, or Little by Little;
Sterne's Works; Longworth on the Grape;
Kip's Lenten Fast; Buck's Theolog. Dictionary;
Ruskin's Political Economy of Art;
Treasury Blotting Paper; School Books, &c.

Just received. E. J. HALE & SON.

Macaulay's Lives of Pitt and Fred-erick the Great;
BORDER WAR, by the author of Wild Western Scenes;
HOURS WITH MY PUPILS, by Mrs. Lincoln Phelps;
THEISM AND SKEPTICISM, by Wharton;
THE CONVALESCENT, by N. P. Willis;
NEW PATENT SERMONS and Machine Poetry, by Dow, Jun'r;
THE CULPRIT FAY, by Joseph Rodman Drake;
INDIA RUBBER PENS, Thermometers, Card Pencils, &c., &c. Just received.

E. J. HALE & SON.

May 18

Life and Labors of Rev. Daniel Baker, D. D.;
The Methodist, or Incidents and Characters from Life;
The Pillar of Fire, by the author of the "Prince of the House of David";
Morning and Night Watches;
Chapman's Sermons, New Edition;
Memoir of Mrs. Shuck, by J. B. Jeter;
Testimony of the Rocks;
Presbyterian Psalms and Hymns, in velvet, morocco and plain bindings;
Baptist Psalmody; The Psalmist;
Bibles, velvet, morocco and other bindings.

April 23 E. J. HALE & SON.

Further Supplies of Books.

THE AMERICAN ALMANAC for 1859;
FATHER AND DAUGHTER, by Miss Bremer;
"WHAT WILL HE DO WITH IT," by Bulwer;
SCHOOL BOOKS, &c., &c.

March 7 E. J. HALE & SON.

THE SOUTHERN HARMONY,—A Further Supply just received. E. J. HALE & SON.

PUBLIC SALE

OF THE

NORTH CAROLINA COPPER MINE,

In the County of Guilford, State of North Carolina.

IN pursuance of the provisions of a Deed of Trust, executed to me, on the 15th July, 1854, by the President and Directors of the North Carolina Mining Company, and of record in the Register's office of the County of Guilford, State of North Carolina, for certain purposes therein set forth, I will, as Trustee in said deed, offer for sale, for cash, on the premises, at 11 o'clock, A. M., on **Thursday the 28th day of July, 1859,** that

Valuable Mining Property

in Guilford county, ten miles South of Greensborough, known as the North Carolina Copper Mine, containing 100 Acres, more or less, together with all the

Machinery, Engines, Pumps, Mining Tools and Materials

thereunto belonging or appertaining, and all the other property of every kind and description, belonging to the said Copper Company.

Possession will be given upon the consummation of the sale. JAMES SLOAN, Trustee.

Greensboro', N. C., May 21, 1859 17ts

Dr. HAIGH has removed to the house formerly occupied by Mr. A. E. Hall, on Haymount, in the rear of Mr. Myrover's, where he may be found after 9½ P. M.

May 30, 1859. 18-3w

The Magistrates of Cumberland County are requested to meet at the Court House in Fayetteville on WEDNESDAY OF JUNE TERM, at 11 o'clock. Business of some importance requires their attendance.

D. G. MACRAE, Chairman.

May 30, 1859 18-3t

THEY HAVE COME!

75 ½ BBLS. WHITE FISH;
20 Bags Coffee;
30,000 Cigars;

Just received this morning by

J. H. ROBERTS & CO.

May 30. 18-3t

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE Copartnership of WM. F. HORD & CO. has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. Mr. E. R. Webster having transferred his interest to Wm. F. Hord who will settle and collect all debts due or coming to said Firm.

In presence of JOHN BARCLAY.

WM. F. HORD.
E. R. WEBSTER.

MR. E. R. WEBSTER will be retained as managing Superintendent on my R. R. works.

WM. F. HORD.

May 9, 1859 12-1m

Guano! Guano!!

NO. 1 PERUVIAN, just received and for sale by

E. F. MOORE.

May 23 16-1m

HERRING.

JUST received and in fine order, by

E. F. MOORE.

May 23 16-1m

BACON.

A LARGE lot daily expected by

E. F. MOORE.

May 23 16-1m

Lard and Butter.

IN store and for sale by

E. F. MOORE.

May 23 16-1m

LIME.

AT

E. F. MOORE'S.

May 23 16-1m

Notice to Soldiers' Widows.

THE Widows of Mexican Soldiers, and the Widows of Soldiers who DIED IN SERVICE in the war of 1812, can have their pensions continued by calling on the undersigned, Congress having made additional provision for them.

Give me the management of your claims, and the money shall come at once, or no charge.

JNO. M. ROSE,
Agent for Pensions.

Fayetteville, June 12, 1858. 19-

FOR SALE OR RENT.

A CONVENIENT DWELLING HOUSE, on Haymount, near Mr. J. C. Thomson's. For particulars enquire of J. G. SHEPHERD, Esq., or

A. M. CAMPBELL.

May 7. 9tf

BUTTER AND CHEESE.

JUST received pr Fanny, a few Firkins of very nice BUTTER, and 25 Boxes prime CHEESE.

C. B. COOK.

Oct, 14, 54-tf

BRASS STRAINER WIRE.

A GOOD supply of various No's just received, which we can furnish low.

D. & W. McLAURIN.

May 2. 10 tf

TAKEN UP,

TAKEN up and committed to the Jail of Cumberland County on the 15th inst., a NEGRO BOY, named JOHN BRACE or JOHN FRANKLIN, who says he is free, and that he came from Columbia, S. C. John is small, a bright mulatto, and had on when taken up a white wool hat and steel-mixed frock coat and pants. The owner of said Negro is notified to come forward, prove property, pay charges, and take him away, or he will be dealt with as the law directs.

GEO. L. McKAY, Jailer.

Oct'r 15, 1858. 55-

Dictionary of Congress, by Lan-man;
Tressilian and his Friends, by R. Shelton McKenzie;
"A Thousand Chances to Make Money," by Freedley;
"Mrs. Partington's Carpet Bag of Fun";
Sylvester Sound; Handy Andy;
Flush Times of Alabama; Party Leaders;
School Books; &c., &c. Just received.

April 23 E. J. HALE & SON.

STATIONERY.

In addition to our present stock we are receiving

150 Reams Paper,

Embracing every variety of
CAP, LETTER,
BATH LETTER,
COMMERCIAL NOTE,
BILL HEAD,
FOLIO POST,
and NOTE PAPERS.

60 M. ENVELOPES, of every description.
1 case English and American SLATES, assorted sizes.
100 gross STEEL PENS; Pen-holders; School Ink-Stands;
VISITING CARDS; BLANK BOOKS, &c.

E. J. HALE & SON.

Feb'y 12

Colton's Mountain Scenery.

A FURTHER supply just received.

E. J. HALE & SON,

May 19.

☞ **The Southern Harmony, and** MUSICAL COMPANION, for sale by

April 4 E. J. HALE & SON.

SORGHUM SUGAR.

Speculations and theories in reference to the practicability of producing sugar from the sorghum, or imphee, are fast giving place to unquestionable facts. We have received from Hedges, Free & Co., of Cincinnati, a small publication giving the results of recent experiments, and an elaborate treatise on sugar making, together with a descriptive catalogue of apparatus employed, which must be of special service to the cultivators of the sweet reed. It also embraces a large correspondence with skillful agriculturists in different States, particularly at the Northwest, from which the reader may be enabled to form very intelligent conclusions. According to this authority, notwithstanding a very adverse season, by which the development of the cane was retarded from four to six weeks in comparison with what might have been reasonably expected, thereby causing a redundance of vegetable fibre at the expense of saccharine juices, "the results of the last year are flattering in the highest degree." Syrup of a beauty, flavor and consistency, equal to the finest sugar-house molasses (says the same account,) has been made to a considerable extent in nearly every Northern State, and in quantities sufficient to yield a good profit at the lowest price commanded by molasses from Southern cane. And what is more satisfactory, *sugar* of various grades, ranging from common to the finest loaf, has been produced in such quantities and under such a variety of circumstances, as to "prove conclusively that the manufacture of sugar in this latitude is not only possible, but of easy accomplishment." This is a long step in advance of our previous information upon this topic; for, the crystalizability of sorghum syrup has been learnedly discussed, up to a recent period, with a large amount of conflicting evidence. Much embarrassment has arisen from attempts to obtain a cane crystal from immature stalks, but now, in the light of a better judgment, the unfavorable conclusions often formed seem to have been too hasty. The chemical changes which the plant undergoes during the later period of its growth seem absolutely essential to success. Taken at its maturity, the sorghum, like the Creole or Indian cane, is believed to contain no sugar which cannot be reduced to crystals. Mr. Lovering, a sugar refiner, of Philadelphia, is considered as having set the question at rest. The actual yield per acre, according to his process, was 1,221.85 pounds of brown sugar and 74.39 gallons of molasses; and he has no doubt, with more suitable apparatus than he employed, and good cultivation, from 1,600 to 1,800 pounds of sugar of this quality, and from 95 to 100 gallons of molasses, may be obtained without difficulty. Mr. E. S. Riker, of Clermont county, Ohio, is another gentleman whose efforts have contributed much to show the feasibility of manufacturing sugar from sorghum. The entire cost of converting his crop into sugar, including eleven cents a gallon for refining in Cincinnati, amounted to but thirty-two cents per gallon, for a very superior article, and which was readily disposed of at sixty cents, between twenty and thirty barrels being sold at this price. According to the authority from which we quote, this molasses, when refined, was "superior to the choicest golden syrup made from Louisiana or Cuba molasses." The authors of the treatise before us express the belief that within less than ten years, sugar will be produced in quantity sufficient for home consumption, if not for export, in most of the Middle and perhaps some of the Northern States. This seems like a very sanguine anticipation, but the testimony corroborative of the statements here referred to, is of a character well fitted to command public confidence.

Sugar-cane may be cultivated on almost any of our light, clay soils, where corn ordinarily grows, if care is taken in preparing the ground.

Jour. of Com.

Interest Payable Abroad.—The Secretary of the Treasury, in his annual report of 1856, gave, in response to a resolution of Congress, the following as the amount of stocks held abroad:

United States stocks held by foreigners,	$15,000,000
State do do	72,931,507
Bonds of 118 cities and towns,	16,462,322
Do 347 counties,	5,000,000
Stocks of 985 banks,	6,688,995
Do 75 insurance companies,	378,172
Do 360 railroads,	29,000,000
Bonds of 360 do	73,871,000
Stocks of canal and navigation companies.	554,000
Bonds of do do	1,967,547
Stocks of miscellaneous companies,	802,720
Bonds of do do	265,773
Total,	$222,922,937

The best authorities add $75,000,000 to this for the sales of 1856 and 1857 before the panic; making in round numbers $300,000,000, which would carry $21,000,000 interest to be annually remitted, if the average of interest is seven per cent. A portion of the stock yields no dividends, and even some of the bonds pay no interest; but even with these drawbacks, supposing the annual draught to be twenty millions, this is not half what we pay for pleasure. The number of travellers, estimated by the average number who return annually into the country, is twenty-five thousand. At an expense of one thousand dollars each, this gives $25,000,000; but this year (says the New York Economist) the number is unusually great, and those who have a good opportunity to estimate, by letters of credit to amount of expenditure, do not place the annual remittances for that purpose under $50,000,000. So it will be seen that we pay twice as much for the luxury of foreign travel as we do for the great necessity of railroads.—*Albany Argus.*

Groceries and Liquors.

15 HHDS. MOLASSES:
60 Bbls. Liquor;
10 " Cider Vinegar;
5 Casks Wine;
500 Boxes Cigars:
15 " Tobacco;
21 Doz. Scotch Ale;
1 Cask Jamaica Rum;
NICK WILLIAMS'S WHISKEY;
8 Bbls. Apple Brandy;
6 " Up-country Corn Whiskey;
Pure Old Peach Brandy;
" French Brandy—bought bonded;
30 Kegs Nails;
15 Bbls. Sugar;
Rio, Laguira, Maricaibo and Java Coffee.

At J. W. HORNE'S.
June 1, 1859 19-2w

D. W. BOWMAN.] [K. M. MURCHISON.

BOWMAN & MURCHISON,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

NO. 113 MAIDEN LANE, NEW YORK.

LIBERAL cash advances made on Consignments of Cotton, Naval Stores and Southern Produce generally

AVON E. HALL,
Forwarding & Commission Merchant,

WILL give quick despatch to goods consigned to him Particular attention given to all produce sent him for sale. Consignments of Naval Stores, for sale or shipment, solicited.

WILMINGTON, Jan'y 19 1859 81ily

E. MURRAY & CO.,
Commission Merchants,
AND
WHOLESALE GROCERS,
WATER STREET,
WILMINGTON, N. C.

☞ Particular attention given to sale or shipment of Naval Stores, Cotton, &c.

E. MURRAY. D. B. MURCHISON. J. T. MURRAY.
Feb'y 1, 1859 85ypd

Beaufort County Superior Court.—Superior Court for this County adjourned on Saturday evening last, the whole week having been consumed in the hearing of cases and the transaction of the business of the Court. We learn that the amount of business done was very large, and that Judge Shepherd distinguished his first visit among us by a diligence that is most praiseworthy. He presides with much dignity, decides disputed points with promptitude and clearness, and seems to possess in a large degree the requisites for a good judge; and we regret to learn from a passing observation from the bench, that he does not propose to continue for a very long time the incumbent of his present judicial office.

Every body was pleased with Judge Shepherd. His quiet, modest, gentle manner, his polite and courteous deportment, and his warm sympathies, secure him the esteem of all. The Legislature of our State has not given us two better judges for years, than it did at its last session in the persons of Judges Heath and Shepherd.

Washington (N. C.) Dispatch.

Wiley Smith, an old man, 72 years of age, was tried at the above Court for the murder of Thos. Smith, also an old man, of about the same age. They were both drunk; quarrelled about polities; Thomas brandished a knife at Wiley, and Wiley beat Thomas with a heavy burning torch, injuring him so that he died nine days afterwards, having in the mean time had no medical attendance. The prisoner was convicted of manslaughter, and sentenced to six months' imprisonment, a fine of $100, and security for good behavior for 12 months.

The prisoner's wife, an old woman, sat with him in the dock. And the three had lived together peaceably till this occurrence. The prisoner and the deceased were brothers.

Cheraw and Coalfields Railroad.—During the past week, we had the pleasure of accompanying Mr. S. S. Solomons, Engineer in Chief and General Superintendent of the Northeastern Railroad, under whose superintendence the survey of the Cheraw and Coalfields Railroad is being made, over the country as far as Carthage, going on the western and returning on the eastern side of Pee Dee. We were pleased to find a lively interest manifested for the enterprise everywhere. It is an important road to the Cheraw and Darlington and the Northeastern Railroads, to Charleston, and to a large section of North Carolina, and especially to her Raleigh and Gaston and Raleigh and Beaufort railroads. It will open up one of the finest and most productive agricultural sections of the State, to say nothing of the vast dormant mineral resources to be developed. The road as soon as completed, if properly located, would have a local business that would pay on the investment.

Cheraw Gazette.

N. C. Crops.—A short trip through the counties of Anson, Richmond, Montgomery and Moore, in North Carolina, last week, afforded us an opportunity of seeing a portion of the crops in those counties, and it affords us much pleasure to be able to state that they are exceedingly promising for this period of the year. The wheat harvest was going on in many places, the yield of which promises to gladden the heart of the husbandman. Oats are the finest we ever saw, most fields being high enough and in full head. The winter oat is generally sown and is far superior to any other kind. The corn and cotton look well, and the fields clear of grass and in fine tilth. The fruit crop was considerably injured in some places, but in others abundant and fine. Gardens generally looked well.—*Cheraw Gazette.*

A Fishy Present.—A large sawfish, thirteen feet in length, saw and all, was on board the train on Tuesday last, *en route* for Raleigh, as a present to the President on his arrival. We didn't learn who it was that sent it, exactly, only that it was from some of his friends down about Beaufort.

This present may be considered emblematic, and may have meant more than "was dreamed of in philosophy."

Now, North Carolina Democrats are very sarcastic in their presents. It will be remembered that just as Hon. D. S. Reid was permitted to retire from the U. S. Senate by them, that some North Carolinians—a. l we believe a member of Congress from *this* part of the State had a hand in that—collected together and purchased and presented to the retiring Senator, a *Walking* Stick. And now, here, just upon the heels of certain discussions among and about Democracy, Virginia election, &c., some of Old Buck's friends present him a *sawfish*. A *fishy* present to a *fishy* friend! And that too, just after they have been *sawing* him most unmercifully! Whether the "exceedingly doubtful and *fishy* Democrats," we read of recently, have any sympathy in this "federal" movement, we are unadvised.

The manner in which Old Buck has been *sawed off* by various of his friends recently, as well as the *sawing they* get, but adds to the peculiar appropriateness of the present.

Nor does the pith of the matter stop here. For as the *huge fish* begins to putrify, being utterly worthless, "a *mass* of foul corrupted matter," it becomes a great nuisance, and for the public good must be buried where it will not offend public decency more! How truly severe are these *complimentary* friends of the President! Nothing is left of the present but the *saw*. We hope Old Buck will preserve this in *remembrance* of this North Carolina *friend* of his.—*Kinston Amer.*

Death by Eating Friction Matches.—The Rev. J. W. Puett states that Ella, daughter of Mr. Allen Ross, died in Stanly county, N. C., on Friday, May 6th, 1859, aged 5 years. Her death was caused by eating friction matches, and her little brothers, John and William, one three and the other one year old, are dangerously ill from the same cause.—*Greensborough Times.*

On Dit.—We understand that G. W. P. Custis, Esq., of this city, is a candidate for Congress in this district, subject to the decision of the 'Opposition' Convention, should there be any held.

Newbern Delta.

How to avoid Cape Hatteras.—The opening of the *Albemarle and Chesapeake Canal* completes a chain of inland navigation from New York Southward a distance of over 600 miles. Recently the steamer Victor, Capt. Morse, bound from Bath, Me., to St. Mary's, Ga., was enabled, by means of this canal, to pass from Norfolk, through the inland waters of North Carolina, to a point beyond Hatteras.—*N. Y. Jour. of Com.*

Munificent Liberality.—We perceive by the proceedings of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church, (Old School,) now in session at Indianapolis, that Cyrus A. McCormick, Esq., at present residing in this city, and so well known for his successful application of mechanical genius to an implement of agriculture, has presented $100,000 for the endowment of four professorships in the Theological Seminary of that body at Chicago, Illinois.—*Nat. Int.*

The ridiculous nomenclature of the towns in Western New York was never more ludicrously exemplified than in the veto of Gov. Morgan to a bill annexing *Italy* to *Naples*, such being the names of two townships in the counties of Yates and Ontario.

FOURTH OF JULY.

At a meeting held in the Court House this day, May 31st, 1859, to make arrangements to celebrate the 83d Anniversary of our American Independence, in Lumberton, on Monday the 4th day of July next, Robert S. French, Esq., was called to the Chair, and A. D. Brown requested to act as Secretary.

On motion, the following were appointed a Committee of Arrangements, to-wit:

Giles Leitch, Esq., Condary Godwin, Esq., Col. Job R. Carter, Col. Neill A. McLean, Robert E. Troy, Esq., John P. Fuller, Esq., and A. D. Brown, who afterwards submitted the following report, to-wit:

Orator.—Rory McNair, Esq.

Readers.—Giles Leitch, Esq., National Declaration; Condary Godwin, Esq., Mecklenburg Declaration.

Chief Marshal.—Hon. Thomas J. Morisey.

Assistant Do.—Col. N. A. McLean.

On motion, Ordered that a copy of these proceedings be sent to the Fayetteville papers for publication.

On motion, the meeting adjourned.

A. D. BROWN, See'y.

Presbyterian and Carolinian please copy.

FURNITURE AT AUCTION.

WILL be sold at the Market House, on Wednesday the 8th inst., at 12 o'clock, a large lot of

Cabinet Furniture,

Viz: Sofas, Sideboards, Bureaus, Wash-stands, and other articles in the Furniture line.

C. E. LEETE, Auctioneer.
June 1, 1859. 19-2t

Stock at Auction.

AT 12 o'clock on Wednesday the 8th inst., will be sold at Auction, at the Market House,

2 Shares Fay. & Northern Plank Road Stock.
6 " Cape Fear Navigation Co. "

C. E. LEETE, Auctioneer.
June 1, 1859. 19-2t

AUCTION SALE
Of Books, Stationery, Watches, Jewelry, Fancy Goods and Cutlery.

A BEAUTIFUL stock of Books, consisting of Poetical, Biographical, Historical and Miscellaneous Works, of all the most noted Authors, Ancient and Modern.

☞ Sale Every Night during June Court Week, at half-past 7 o'clock, at my Store on Gillespie Street.

A. M. CAMPBELL, Auct'r.
June 1 19-2t
Weekly Carolinian 1t.

House and Lot for sale.

THAT neat and comfortable DWELLING HOUSE and LOT, on Arch street, is for sale. It contains six rooms, and is in good repair, with all necessary outhouses and a Well of good water in the yard. It is convenient to the business part of the town. Any information in regard to the above property can be had by calling on H. Graham or R. W. Hardie.
June 1, 1859. 19-6w

Call and settle up.

ALL those indebted to me by Note or Account will please call at my old Stand, Northeast corner Market Square, and settle up. In my absence Mr. T. B. Newberry will attend to collections and give receipts.

H. GRAHAM.
June 1, 1859. 19-6w

State Bonds for Sale.

STATE Coupon Bonds, (Coupons payable in New York, on the 1st April and 1st October,) in quantities to suit. Apply at the Branch of the Cape Fear Bank.

A. McLEAN.
June 1 19tf

FOR SALE LOW.

ONE 24 inch Planing Machine "*Norcross Patent*," in good running order with two extra setts knives, and all complete.

Also, one good "matcher" or tongueing and grooving Machine, for flooring or ceiling, which does excellent work and is in good order. Will be sold low on accommodating terms by O. G. PARSLEY & CO.,

Wilmington, N. C.
June 1. 19-10t

THE OLD DOMINION
Coffee Pot,

HAVING become indispensable to all who have *tested* its value,

A FRESH SUPPLY

Has been obtained, among which is a lower-priced article, viz: 2 qt. at 1 50 and 3 qt 1 75.

ALSO,

Trivets for this Coffee Pot (or boiling vessels of any sort,) at 25 cts., Iron Coffee Pot Mats (or stands) at 15c.

"We record our own opinion formed only by drinking the coffee made in this Coffee Pot; but those more immediately connected with its preparation, are perfectly delighted with the simplicity and economy of the process."—*Southern Guardian, Columbia, S. C.*

For sale at "THE CROCKERY STORE."

W. N. TILLINGHAST.
May 7. 12-istf

JAS. N. SMITH,
DRUGGIST AND CHEMIST,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

AMERICAN, FRENCH AND ENGLISH

CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES,

GARDEN AND FIELD SEEDS,

PERFUMERY, DYE-STUFFS, LIQUORS.

CONSTANTLY ON HAND,

Surgical Instruments, Magneto Electric Machines, Thermometers, Hydrometers for Sugar and Syrup; Enema Apparatus; French, English and American Trusses, Shoulder Braces and Supporters; Paints, Oils, Varnishes; Brushes; Teas; Inks; Glues; Soaps; Extracts for Flavoring; Spices, Glass; Putty; Scotch Ale and London Porter; Yeast Powders; Hops; Starch; Burning Fluid; Congress Water; Citrate Magnesia, &c.

Fayetteville, N. C., May 18 15itf

KNIVES AND FORKS.

White Bone Handle with 3 prong *steel* Forks, very good, $1 35 per set.

White Bone Handle with 3 prong *steel* Forks, 3 large Rivets in Handle, *very well* finished, and altogether a *prime* article, $1 75 per set.

Ivory Handle Knives only, and Knives and Forks of good styles at low prices.

—ALSO—

More of those Super Horn tip balanced-Handle Knives and Forks at $2 50.

Just received at "THE CROCKERY STORE."

W. N. TILLINGHAST.
May 7, 1859 12-itf

BAKER'S PREMIUM CHOCOLATE.

W. BAKER & CO'S AMERICAN, FRENCH, HOMŒOPATHIC, and VANILLA PREMIUM CHOCOLATE, PREPARED COCOA, BROMA, COCOA PASTE, COCOA STICKS, SOLUBLE, HOMŒOPATHIC AND DIETETIC COCOA, CRACKED COCOA and COCOA SHELLS, celebrated as nutritive, salutary and delicious beverages, for more than three fourths of a century, are manufactured from Cocoa of the finest quality and warranted superior to any other Cocoa Preparations made in the United States. As nourishment for children, and persons in health, and as substitutes for Tea and Coffee in Nervous and Dyspeptic cases, they are invaluable and are recommended by the most eminent Physicians.

For sale by their Agents D. C. MURRAY, New York; WM. S. GRANT, Philadelphia; T. V. BRUNDIGE, Baltimore; KENNETT, DUDLEY & CO., Cincinnati; and by Grocers generally.

WALTER BAKER & CO.,
Dorchester, Mass.
March 30 1-3mi

Podophillin, Gelsemin,

STILLINGIN, LUPULIN, &c., &c. For sale by

S. J. HINSDALE.
April 25 8-

THREE DAYS LATER FROM EUROPE.

HALIFAX, June 2.

The America, with Liverpool dates to May 21st, arrived here last night.

The war news is generally unchanged. No battle yet, but one is looked for every moment.

The Austrians had removed their headquarters to Carlasco, and had also withdrawn from Vercelli, which is now occupied by the allies. There was a vague report that the Austrian Emperor and General Haas had reached Milan, and left for Pavia. The Austrians were expected to remain on the defensive until the Emperor reached camp.

A despatch from Pavia, dated the 19th May, says that there is great movement of troops, and a collision was expected to take place on the 19th or 20th May.

The rumors from other quarters are that a battle is imminent. The London Times considers it certain that no blow will be struck until June.

The Liverpool Post publishes on what it calls reliable information, that the passage of the Ticino by the French will be a signal for an European alliance against France, and that the Austrian troops are to march upon Paris.

The war bulletins are unimportant. All the channels to Vienna have been blocked up.

The English elections had been concluded. The Ministry gain 23 members,

Commercial.—LIVERPOOL, May 21.—Sales of cotton for the week 38,000 bales, closing at a decline of from one-eighth to a quarter—still more for inferior qualities. Exporters took four thousand bales, and speculators two hundred. Market closed dull Friday, with holders pressing. Stock in port 585,000 bales, including 502,000 American.

Flour closed dull at a decline of three to sixpence. Wheat dull and declined 4d. Rosin firm at 4s.@4s. 3d. Spirits Turpentine steady at 43½ @44 on the spot, and 42½ to arrive.

Statistics of Italy.—The Bunuario Statistico Itialiano for 1858 publishes the following details, which are of interest at the present moment:

"The population of Italy amounts to no less than 27,107,047 inhabitants. They are divided into fifteen circumscriptions: eight, containing 19,913,304 souls, are under Italian government; and seven, with a population of 7,193,743, obey foreign rule. Italy contains 110 provinces and 10,012 communes, and is one of the countries in which the largest cities and towns are to be found, 19 of them having more than 50,000 inhabitants, and eight—Rome, Naples, Palermo, Venice, Florence, Milan, Genoa, and Turin—exceed 100,000. Almost all the population are Roman Catholics, the number of those who profess other Christian creeds only amounting to 36,676, and the Jews to 41,497. The births far exceed deaths; the increase in the population is particularly remarkable in Sicily and Tuscany, where it may double in seventy-three years. Italy alone has nearly one-half as many bishoprics as there are in the whole of Europe, 256 out of 535. The average is 90,000 Catholics for each diocese, and in the Roman State there is one bishop for 400,000 souls.

"The regular and secular clergy of both sexes count in Italy 189,000, and they are, as compared with the number of the population, as 1 to 142. The clergy are more numerous in Sicily than in any part of Italy, or perhaps in the world; the number of priests, monks, or nuns being 33,226, or one out of 69 inhabitants. There are nearly 300 journals published in Italy, of which number 117 are in the Sardinian States, although they contain only one-fifth of the total population. About the middle of 1858 Italy possessed 1,757 kilometres (five-eighths of a mile each) of railroad completed; 2,339 in course of construction; and 634 for which concessions have been granted. One of the principal branches of industry is the production of silk, and in ordinary years the value of that article is from 200,000,000f. to 230,000,000f. Lombardy alone, which is only the fifteenth part of Italy, produces one-third. The revenues of the different Italian States amount to about 600,000,000f. and the expenses to 640,000,000f. The public debt is 2,000,000f. Commerce is active, but business is much impeded by the high tariffs in many of the States, and by the lines of custom-houses. The mercantile marine of Italy is more numerous, in proportion to the extent of country, than that of any other nation in Europe, England excepted."

The English in India.—The Commissioners charged with the regulation of the military establishment in India adhere to the system of relying largely upon native troops. They have recommended for the province of Bengal an army of 50,000 Europeans and 100,000 Sepoys, and for Madras and Bombay each 15,000 Europeans and 45,000 Sepoys, making the total military establishment of India 80,000 European and 190,000 native soldiers. To this military force is to be added a police composed of natives, and numbering probably 150,000.

A Water-Spout on the Prairie.—One of the most fearful calamities that has ever happened occurred in the vicinity of Iowa City on the night of the 24th instant. In a few moments the whole horizon became pitchy black, and the most vivid lightning darted athwart the sky. A terrible thunder storm then came up. While yet it was raging fearfully, the sky suddenly appeared unclouded in the east for a space several degrees in width.

Many who were watching from their windows the raging of the storm, discovered, indistinctly at first, the rapid approach of an immense waterspout. The phenomenon was so unusual that the attention of hundreds was drawn to it. The appearance of the huge volume of water as it reached from earth to sky, swaying to and fro like a rope hung in the wind, was exceedingly grand. The water-spout remained in sight nearly fifteen minutes, when the sky becoming obscured, it was lost sight of. The storm soon passed over, and all waited anxiously for news from the prairie.

Scarcely an hour elapsed before news was brought that Jesse Berry, a member of our Common Council, had been killed in a barn which was thrown down by the violence of the wind and water. The next express brought the information that eight persons, residing in various places near town, had been killed, and others had their arms and legs broken.

The water-spout seems to have been from thirty to forty feet in diameter, and to have destroyed a large amount of property. Its extent was from seven to ten miles, and it is said to have travelled with great rapidity. In one instance, a barn of Mr. Berry's, lately built at a cost of $1,200, was taken from its foundation, carried some three hundred yards, thrown down and crushed into a thousand fragments. A child of Mr. Walsh was taken up and carried nearly five hundred yards, thrown into a slough, but strange to say escaped with its life. The spout appeared like an immense funnel, and it seemed very near, for the whirl and sparkle of the water could be plainly seen.

Marine Disasters for May.—There were 33 American sea-going vessels reported during the past month as wrecked, or otherwise lost, and missing, viz: 8 ships, 6 barks, 4 brigs, 13 schooners, and 2 steamers. Of these, 17 were wrecked, 3 abandoned, 6 burnt, and 7 missing.

The total value of the vessels is estimated at about $600,000, exclusive of cargoes.

OBSERVER.
FAYETTEVILLE.

MONDAY EVENING, JUNE 6, 1859.

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA.—Unable ourselves to attend the late interesting Commencement, we asked a friend who was there to give us an account of it for the Observer. How thoroughly and happily he has responded to the request, the reader will see by the following:—

The Late Commencement at the University.

GENTLEMEN: As I told you beforehand that you ought to go to Commencement, so I tell you afterhand you ought to have gone. Old line Whigs and old line Democrats were there; Americans and neophyte Democrats were there: so that politically you would have met your friends. Preachers of every faith were there: so that ecclesiastically you would have been among friends. Men of science, and of literature, and of law, and of mathesis; and from the press, and from the counting house, and from the farm, and from the army, were there: so that socially and intellectually you would have been gratified. And dignified matrons, and brilliant daughters, were there: so that domestically and artistically you would have been enraptured. When I go from home, and leave wife and the babies at home, I am always particular to note and tell her of every laughing face, symmetrical feature and sparkling eye I meet, just that we may be sure that after all I have drawn the greatest prize the earth has ever seen: I have no other motive I assure you. But as you were not there, because your wives are not as my wife, I, who did go, must help you learn somewhat of what was said, and seen, and sung, on the hill of Science, from Monday to Thursday last. Now to begin at the beginning and to progress in proper order, let me tell you of

DR. DOGGETT'S SERMON.

The Rev. Dr. Doggett of Virginia, an eminent divine of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, preached the usual sermon before the graduating class on Monday night. The audience was large, and it was kept closely attentive for an hour and a half. This fact is sufficiently demonstrative of the excellence of the discussion and of the deep interest felt in the subject, viz: the mission of Christianity to seats of learning. The instructions were drawn from Paul's visit to Athens. The text was from Acts xvii. 15: "And they that conducted Paul brought him to Athens." After a vivid description of Athens, locally, intellectually and religiously considered, Dr. Doggett called attention to Paul's experience in its Streets, in its Synagogue, in its Agora, and on its Areopagus. Whence he inferred that the wisdom of the world can not discover God; that it can not purify the life; that the Gospel which Paul preached is worthy of universal dissemination, as it is the power of God unto man's salvation; and that it should engage the attention of the most gifted and the best educated of our youth. A warm-hearted and direct appeal to the graduates to learn the life hidden with Christ in God, of which Paul was so bright a manifestation, and to devote themselves to the teaching of it to their fellows, closed this excellent discourse. Dr. Doggett's manner is peculiar and very striking. He drops his words deliberately into our ears, and his thoughts reach our minds in distinct succession; so that both have their proper effect at the moment each is presented. He congratulated the religious part of the community that so many of the class hoped to be preachers. It is devoutly to be hoped that many more will listen to his words of love and wisdom, and go forth, as our Saviour went forth, "to preach the Gospel to the poor."

THE FRESHMAN DECLAMATIONS.

On Tuesday night the following competitors appeared in behalf of their respective Societies before an indulgent audience, ready to receive their efforts with all favor.

I.

1. Burr and Blennerhasset—Wirt. Henry C. Wall, Richmond Co.
2. Spartacus to the Roman Envoys in Etruria—Sargent. William M. Fetter, Chapel Hill.
3. The Babe of the Alamo—Anonymous. Aurelius C. Jones, Texas.
4. Grateful Patriotism not an Abstraction—Webster. William W. Jones, Henderson.
5. Political Conservatism—W. B. Spencer. Thomas S. Webb, Tennessee.

II.

1. The Destiny of the Human Race—Zachos. Andrew J. Moore, Pitt Co.
2. The Shunamite—Willis. Wm. C. Jordan, Greenville.
3. Bernardo del Carpio—Mrs. Hemans. John H. Bass, Georgia.
4. Defence of Christianity—Phillips, the Irish Orator. Herbert M. Varner, Georgia.
5. The Daughter of Herodias—Mrs. Osgood. Leonidas P. Wheat, Chapel Hill.

Among these declaimers Mr. Wall was worthy of praise for the distinctness of his articulation, Mr. A. C. Jones for the heartiness with which he presented his subject, Mr. Moore for the energy of his utterance, Mr. Varner for the solidity and suitableness of his manner, and Mr. Wheat for his self-possession, gracefulness, and the spirited conception of his part.

MR. MCRAE'S ADDRESS BEFORE THE TWO SOCIETIES.

Duncan K. McRae, Esq., appeared as the annual Orator, at the solicitation of the Dialectic Society. We were curious to see how he would bear himself in this new sphere, for he had a great reputation as a speaker to maintain. And he maintained it well. His hearers stirred not for the hour and three-quarters during which he warmly and at times passionately enforced on the young men, who had called him to address them, the immense importance to themselves, to their country, and to their race, of their obedience to the old maxim "*Carpe diem.*" He acutely distinguished between genius and talent, the two great movers and markers of revolutions and progress. The former was born, not developed; the latter was born to be developed. Humanity owes far more to the latter than to the former: Hence every man almost can render Society a debtor to himself. Only let him patiently continue in the good work of self-control, self-development, self-knowledge—seize while he may the benefits of mental and moral discipline. His illustrations from History, Ancient and Modern, and from Biography, were apt, striking, set forth with clearness, clothed in most appropriate language, and illumined by brilliant metaphors. These instances gave a most proper back-ground to the portrait of the laborious man of talent which he recommended to his auditors. Some of the benefits to be conferred by such a man on his race were sure progress in all that permanently ameliorates the condition of humanity, conservatism when the cry of Reform was thoughtlessly raised and echoed on all sides, security against the plausibilities of the demagogue, and an intelligent, firm, consistent, and self-denying attachment to our glorious Union, whose blessings he eloquently illustrated by the present distracted state of Europe. Mr. McRae has many elements of a captivating Speaker. Great animation, a graceful manner, a distinct enunciation and an electrifying eye, are always sure of securing attention, especially when combined with a clear perception and a well-ordered discourse. To our young men Mr. McRae presents a fine model in these respects.

THE ORATION BEFORE THE ALUMNI.

Fifty of the Alumni joined the Association, and the attendance of the children of the University, now numbering 1504, was unusually large. Mr. B. F. Moore presided on this occasion as the Senior Vice President. The officers for the coming year are Robert B. Gilliam President; Mr B. F. Moore, Rev. Dr. Hooper, Rev. Thos. B. Shaw, Gen. George Whitfield, Hon. H. T. Clark and Mr. Robert R. Bridgers, Vice Presidents. Gen. William J. Cowan, of the Class of 1808, and Mr. Secretary Thompson recorded their names in the Secretary's book, which now contains the autographs of 336 members of the Association. The orator for the day was the Rev. Dr. Hooper, who graduated in 1809, just fifty years ago. The Hon. Calvin Graves and Mr. Paul C. Cameron accompanied him on the Rostrum, which was graced by the presence of President Buchanan, President Swain, Mr. Secretary Thompson, and several distinguished Alumni. Dr. Hooper's address was a most taking effort, in his own peculiar and inimitable style, full of life, genial wit, delicate humor, and sage reflections, all clothed in classical and elegant English from the well understocked. After a graceful allusion to his present circumstances, to his distinguished auditors, and to himself, he described College life as it was fifty years ago, showing in a most attractive style the whole of the pit" whence this great and prosperous University was digged. Hence he drew many serious and thought-evoking reflections, and enclosed an address which was greatly enjoyed and will doubtless be long remembered. A copy of the address was unanimously and heartily requested for publication by the Alumni. All hope that this request will be complied with, for the address is of much historical value, moving one to thankfulness for the past and hopefulness for the future. President Buchanan was evidently one of Dr. Hooper's most delighted hearers.

THE SOPHOMORE DECLAMATION.

On Wednesday night the competitors for public favor as declaimers from the Sophomore Class appeared in the following order:

I.

1. Evils of Dismemberment—Webster. Thomas J. Allen, Windsor.
2. Plea for the Union—Baldwin. Guilford Nicholson, Halifax Co.
3. Cato's Soliloquy on Immortality—Addison. Robert S. Clark, Texas.
4. Demosthenes denounced—Æschines. John H. Dobbin, Fayetteville.
5. Spartacus to the Gladiators at Capua—Kellogg. Stephen M. Routh, Louisiana.

II.

1. Our Relations to England—Ed. Everett. Oliver T. Parks, Wilkes Co.
2. Our Country—H. W. Miller. Henry J. Hoge, Chapel Hill.
3. The last days of Herculaneum—Atherstone. John Bradford, Alabama.
4. The death of Riccio—Aytoun. Charles M. Stedman, Fayetteville.
5. The Elephant—Anonymous. Eli S. Shorter, Ga.

These young gentlemen exhibited such a uniform propriety of manner—conceiving their pieces well and uttering them distinctly—that we will not attempt the difficult and perhaps unsuccessful task of discriminating between them.

The interval between the appearances of the two sections was occupied by the delivery of the annual prize for excellence in English Composition among the Sophomores to Mr. E. E. Wright of Memphis, Tenn. President Buchanan kindly consented to perform this duty, which conveyed a handsome copy of the first two volumes of Dr. Hawks's History of North Carolina. The President added to the delivery a few well ordered words of compliment to the youthful essayist, enforcing the great value of his accomplishment and recommending to him the example and the advice of the Orator for the afternoon, the Rev. Dr. Hooper.

THE EXERCISES OF THE SENIOR CLASS.

Thursday—Commencement day—was, as always, devoted to the granting audience to the representatives of the graduating class. It numbered eighty-six members, whose names in class style are as follows:

Petrus-B. Bacot, Ricardus-Cogdell Badger, Thomas-Jefferson Badgett, Joannes-Gulielmus Ballard, Georgius-Badger Barnes, Jacobus-Edoardus Beasley, Hugh-Hagart Bein, Thomas-Pasteur Bonner, Jesse-Thompson Boyce, Jacobus-Grant Bustin, Abner-Sydenham Calloway, Jacobus-Park Coffin, Joannes-Wyatt Cole, Robertus-Gulielmus Cole, Joannes-Thomas Cook, Andrew-Jackson Costin, Cicero-Stephens Croom, Henricus-Rives Daniel, Georgius-Faucett Dixon, Joannes Duncan, Jr., Mills-Lee Eure, Isaacus-Reuben Ferguson, Frederick-Augustus Fetter, Josephus-Harris Field, J.-Martin Flemming, Augustus-Moore Flythe, Wilbur-Fisk Foster, Lucius Frierson, Jacobus-Luttrell Gaines, Joannes-Thomas Gatling, Benjamin-Lewellen Gill, Joseph-Langley Granberry, Berryman Green, Jacobus-Calhoun Green, Ricardus-Franklin Hamlin, Thomas-Wood Harris, Thomas-Strafford Hill, Cooper Huggins, N.-Collin Hughes, Simmons-Harrison Isler, Georgius-Burgwyn Johnston, Stewart-Lawson Johnston, George-Dew Jones, Reuben-Franciscus-Cameron Kolb, Ludovicus-Carolus Latham, Carolus Lesesne, Andreas-Ivy Lindsay, Frank-Pegues Long, Joannes-Baird Lynch, Gulielmus-Bingham Lynch, Carolus-Washington McClammy, Jr., Georgius-Chambers McConnaughey, Gulielmus McDonald, Daniel-Purcell McEachen, Gulielmus-Graves Mebane, Jacobus-Andreas Miller, Calvin-Newton Morrow, Elias-Theodorus Morrow, Ricardus-Williams Nixon, Jacobus-Blakeney Perkins, Georgius-Martinus Pillow, Marshall-Henricus Pinnix, Edoardus-Livingston Riddick, Franklin-Childs Robbins, Jacobus-Lafayette Robbins, Isaacus Roberts, Gulielmus-Junius Rogers, Henricus-Lowndes Rugely, Simpson Rush, Eduardus-Fletcher Satterfield, Nicolaus-Biddle Shannon, Georgius-Edoardus Shepard, Gulielmus-Gualtere Sillers, Joannes-Alexander Sloan, Gulielmus-Jones Somervell, Joannes Somervell, Franciscus-Dougherty Stockton, Jacobus-Peyton Taylor, Wells Thompson, Timothens Walton, Thomas-Low Watson, Ricardus-Stanford Webb, Jacobus-Georgius Whitfield, Josephus-Adrian Williams, Elias-Benton Withers, Joannes-Allen Woodburn.

Of these, fourteen were selected as being worthy of representing their classmates because of their scholarly attainments. Their names and the subjects of their final essays were as follows:

Latin Salutatory—William Bingham Lynch, Orange county.

The Hamiltonian System—Thomas West Harris, Chatham county.

Objections to an Elective Judiciary—Mills Lee Eure, Gates county.

The Imagination; to be Cultivated—Richard William Nixon, New Hanover county.

The Persecution of the Jews—Cicero Stephens Croom, New York.

The Man of Letters—James Luttrell Gaines, Buncombe county.

The Common Sense Man—Wilbur Fisk Foster, Alabama.

The Independent Thinker—Franklin Childs Robbins, Randolph county.

The American Student—Berryman Green, Virginia.

To be great is to be misunderstood—Benjamin Lewellen Gill, Randolph county.

Comparative merits of Curriculum Colleges—Frederick Augustus Fetter, Chapel Hill.

Die Deutsche Sprache—Francis Doughty Stockton, Statesville.

Benedict Arnold—Elijah Benton Withers, Caswell co.

The Political Influence of Educated Men—Charles Washington McClammy, Jr., New Hanover county.

The Valedictory—George Burgwyn Johnston, Edenton.

The average of these performances was rather higher than usual, without any one attracting exclusive attention. Their brevity was worthy of commendation and imitation. The conservatism of their sentiments showed that the lessons of the preceding day must have met with congenial soil in the bosoms of their authors, and promised that their influence in the future would be for the proper and permanent progress of society. These essays were marked

striking. An unusually large proportion of this class will devote itself to the work of the pulpit and the school-room, a fact which, while it manifests the good feeling and sound judgment of the young men themselves, gives promise that their country will be sure that neither their time nor their labor at the University was spent in vain.

THE EXAMINATION AND THE REPORT.

Judge Battle, as Chairman of the Board of Examiners on the part of the Trustees, read a report of their observations during the seven days they spent in listening to the examinations in the various departments of the University. The Board regretted that in too many cases the pupils had not co-operated properly with their teachers in securing the benefits of an education, that they seemed to have slighted the instructions of the recitation room; and they recommended that greater strictness should be exercised in examining students for admission into the University and that there should be greater difficulty in passing from one class to another. The hope was also expressed that parents and guardians would be less indulgent in granting pocket money to those they sent to the University, and stricter in demanding economy in personal expenses, for they were inclined to judge that the students who were most anxious to decorate the outer man were not the most solicitous as to the adornment of the inner man.

The report on scholarship and deportment from the Faculty awarded the following distinctions in the several classes:

In the Senior Class, the First honor was given to Messrs. Harris, G. B. Johnston, W. B. Lynch and Stockton. The Second, to Messrs. Croom, Eure, Ferguson, Fetter, Foster, Gaines, Gill, B. Green, J. C. Green, McClammy, Nixon, F. C. Robbins, J. L. Robbins and Withers. The Third, to Messrs. Badger, Cole, Cook, Isler, Jones, C. N. Morrow, Pillow, Rogers, Sillers, Webb and Woodburn. Messrs. Fetter and McClammy were counted as not absent from any of the 4700 attendances on scholastic and religious exercises required during their four years course. Mr. Isler was never absent during the three years of his connection with the University. Messrs. F. C. Robbins, J. L. Robbins, Gill, and Roberts, were honorably mentioned as having been remarkably punctual in attending their College duties. Messrs. Badgett, Ballard, Bustin, Coffin, Croom, Daniel, Dixon, Eure, Ferguson, Fleming, Gatling, Harris, Nixon, Riddick, Rogers, J. Somervell, Walton and Withers had also exhibited praiseworthy punctuality.

In the Junior Class, the First honor was assigned to Messrs. Pool, Royster, Strong, Wilson, and Wooster. The Second to Messrs. Battle, Bond, Brooks, Bryan, Cooper, Daniel, Fain, Franklin, Hale, Headen, Kelly, King, Rial, Scales, and Weir. The Third to Messrs. Anderson, Borden, Fogle, Graham, Hardin, E. Martin, and Thorp. Eight members of this Class were disapproved in Chemistry, and one in the Bible. Messrs. Battle, Kelly and Thorp were counted as never absent during the three years of their college course. Messrs. Barbee, R. Cooper, Mimms, Strong, Nicholson, Baird, Franklin, Barrett, Bond, Borden, Brooks, Cherry, Daniel, Fain, Fogle, Pool, Rial, Royster and Wilson were also commended for punctuality.

In the Sophomore Class the First honor was secured by Messrs. Allen, R. Clark, Morehead, Stedman, and E. Wright. The Second by Messrs. Dowd, Hobson, W. Johnston, Knight, Murphy, Simmons, Stewart, and Yancey. The Third by Messrs. Butts, Currie, W. Davis, Dobbin, Foy, Lee, Lightfoot, Marshall, Parks, and Ross. Four members of this Class were disapproved in their Mathematical Studies. Messrs. Lee, Murphy, Parker and Stedman were reported as perfectly punctual during the last two years; and Messrs. R. Clark, Butts, Davies, W. Davis, Dobbin, Foy, Halliburton, Parks and Stewart during the past year. Messrs. Brodie, Bullock, Currie, Edmondson, Harris, Hicks, Jenkins, W. Johnston, Knight, Morehead, Simmons, Taylor, Wesson & E. Wright have also displayed commendable punctuality in performing their duties.

In the Freshman Class, the First distinction was won by Messrs. Gaines, Hassell, Hinsdale, Patterson and Webb. The Second by Messrs. Andrews, Bellamy, Cameron, Douglas, Fletcher, McIver, J. Moore, T. Taylor and Thompson. The Third by Messrs. Armistead, Armstrong, Baldwin, Bason, Biggs, Foscue, Polk, E. Russell, Skinner, Staton, S. Smith, Varner and Walker. Seven members of this class failed to stand an approved examination on one or more of their studies. Ten members of this class were reported as failing in attending no duty during their year, viz: Messrs. Andrews, Battle, Douglas, Fetter, Hassell, Parker, J. Parker, Patterson, Polk, and M. Russell. Messrs. Hadley and W. Smith have also displayed commendable punctuality. Mr. Wheat has never been absent from his duties while he was on the Hill.

Besides the eighty-six who obtained the Degree of Bachelor of Arts, the Degree of Bachelor of Science was conferred on Messrs. H. K. Burgwyn, Jr., Lester, Goza, R. Martin, R. Simsand W. Sims.

The Degree of Master of Arts was conferred in regular course upon Messrs. W. F. ..lderman, J. J. Batchelor, W. Bingham, H. R. Bryan, B. Croom, C. Dowd, J. C. Dugger, F. George, J. W. Graham, J. W. Graves, R. T. Hall, T. C. Hall, J. B. Killebrew, A. A. Lawrence, W. J. Love, R. R. Johnston, D. McDougald, R. McNair, D. McNair, A. H. Merritt, E. G. Morrow, T. J. Robinson, W. J. Saunders, S. P. Smith, R. H. Tate, J. H. Taylor, W. L. Treadwell, J. C. Waddill and S. White.

The Honorary Degree of Master of Arts was conferred on the Hon. R. R. Heath, Judge of the Superior Court of North Carolina.

The Honorary Degree of Doctor of Laws was conferred on His Excellency James Buchanan, President of the United States of America, on the Hon. Mitchell King, of Charleston, S. C., and on the Rt. Rev. Jas. H. Otey, Bishop of Tennessee.

PRESIDENT BUCHANAN'S VISIT.

It is just twelve years, the time for three generations of students, since President Polk and Mr. Secretary Mason visited our University. No other of our Southern Institutions has been so honored by the presence of the Chief Magistrate of our Union at its Commencements. President Polk and Mr. Mason were Alumni. Mr. Buchanan was at that time Secretary of State and he now brought with him the Secretary of the Interior, a graduate of 1831. When this visit was planned, another distinguished Alumnus, the late Postmaster-General Brown, was to have been of the party. But his work on earth is done, and his absence was deeply felt, as appeared from the touching allusions to it by those who were permitted to execute their common plan. That President Polk should have revisited the scene of his youthful labors and early triumphs was but natural, a graceful and grateful tribute of honor to his Alma Mater. But as President Buchanan had no such ties to the University, his visit must of course be taken as a compliment of a higher order—one given to an Institution not for what it has been to himself, but for its own worth, and for the excellence of its influence on the country of which he is the worthy and distinguished Chief Magistrate. President Buchanan and his escort reached Chapel Hill about 1 P. M. on Wednesday. He was received by a long line of enthusiastic citizens, students, and visiters. As he and Mr. Thompson were to be the guests of President Swain, the party was received in his yard in the presence of a large company of Trustees, Faculty, students and citizens. President Swain began his address of welcome by contrasting President Buchanan's with President Polk's visit, and then passed on to pointing out the connections between North Carolina and Pennsylvania. There should be a sympathy between their peoples, for both States were largely settled by Scotch-Irish Presbyterians, a people ever among the foremost for attachment to liberal education, evangelical religion and constitutional liberty—among whom President Buchanan counted his own ancestors. Pennsylvania had given aid and comfort to our Regulators while they were planning their spirited resistance to official tyranny, and an asylum when the fortunes of the battle-field were against them. Ever since the times of the Revolution both States had been firm in their support of the Constitution.

In his reply, President Buchanan expressed his thanks for his very gratifying reception; paid a graceful tribute to the official and private worth of President Polk and to the memory of Postmaster-General Brown; congratulated President Swain on the great and well deserved influence of the University in our country—an influence he had noticed with pleasure for many years—acknowledged the compliments paid to his own State, and pointed out another item of parallelism between it and North Carolina, in the character of one of our early Governors (Archdale) and that of Wm. Penn, and their kind treatment of the Indians; and returned the compliments with interest in alluding to the intelligent, dignified and unswerving devotion to the Union that had ever marked the sons of North Carolina, whose worthy example he warmly recommended to the young men around him. The two Presidents as they stood facing each other, half way between the house and the gate, formed a striking picture. There was the man of theory and the man of practice—the maker of educated men and the user of educated men—the fitter of youth for rewards and the bestower of rewards: the one drawing lessons of wisdom and courtesy from the past, the other endorsing those lessons from his experience of the present—both earnestly looking to the youth of their country as the strength and hope thereof.

After the President's company had entered the house, there was a loud call made for Mr. Secretary Thompson, who responded to the call by a short and very felicitous speech, acknowledging the courtesy shown him, and indicating the very great pleasure he had in thus revisiting the scenes of his college life, sad as were many of the recollections that crowded upon him; but one of his old teachers and colleagues remained at the University, and he now could but think that many with whom he took sweet counsel were now numbered with the silent dead.

After a short retirement, President Buchanan and his companions joined a large party of invited guests around President Swain's table. The guests consisted of the Trustees and Faculty of the University, the Orators of the day and Dr. Doggett, and the members of the Senior Class, with their parents and guardians The long tables were spread under the great oaks in the President's yard, and the whole repast afforded a scene of quiet, proper, and unmixed enjoyment. The class returned thanks to their beloved Preceptor through Mr. Coffin of Knoxville, Tenn., and retired with the blessing of God invoked on their heads with deep emotion by their President.

President Buchanan attended all the public exercises of the University, and also registered his name as a member of the Philanthropic Society. His quiet, unassuming, affable ways are well calculated to render him popular, and it is said that he was particularly fond of engaging in repartee with the young ladies, especially if they were lively and pretty. Had he been raised in North Carolina he could hardly have been a bachelor to this day. Dr. Hooper's proclamation of his own candidateship for favor with the ladies, *although no bachelor*, was received with hearty mirth, which no one enjoyed more than the President; and his announcement that Jupiter and his satellites seemed likely to revolve in an orbit of twelve years, and his calling the attention of the Professor of Astronomy to the fact, was equally well received. Indeed the girls and all voted the President to be "a nice old gentleman."

On Thursday at 12, the President held a reception under the old poplar, where many of his Southern fellow citizens, young and old, high and low, learned and ignorant, polished and plain, husbands and wives, maidens and lovers, shook their President's hearty hand. How striking the contrast of that scene with that of some "drawing room" on the other side of the Atlantic.

He consented to grace the ball on Thursday night for a little while, the observed of all observers. He left on Friday morning for Raleigh, expecting to spend Sunday with his old friend, the Hon. Weldon N. Edwards, in Warren county and to return thence immediately to Washington. His visit has given great pleasure to others, and he frequently declared that it had afforded him such as he had rarely enjoyed. The Latin Salutatorian prayed, "Serus redeas in cœlum," and all his hearers' hearts echoed—Amen.

THE OTHER VISITERS.

This was the largest concourse ever seen at Chapel Hill, and embraced many celebrities. Besides the observed of all observers, one could see Gov. Ellis and ex-Gov'rs Graham, and Bragg, and Morehead, and Swain, while he regretted to find the place so constantly and worthily filled by Gov'r Manly, vacant for once. There were Judges Biggs and Battle, and Saunders and Dick; the Honorables Bryan and Barringer, and Branch, and Donnell, and Graves, and Clark, and representatives from the pulpit, the school-room, the press and the bar, in great numbers. The ladies too were, as ever where admiration was abundant, both to evoke and receive it, in more than usual number. After getting into every possible corner on the lowest floor of the chapel, they filled one of the galleries also. The ladies form one of the great institutions of our country, and long may it be before the young men of the country are insensible to the presence of these impersonations of delicacy, peace, purity, charity and love. May God keep these fountains of our domestic bliss ever pure and powerful. We Americans owe our all to our ladies. Where would we have been but for them?

The Wilmington Light Infantry accompanied the President from Weldon to Chapel Hill, and added no little to the attractions of the Commencement by their gallant bearing, good discipline, skillful manœuvres, and excellent music. It is hoped that they carried away as pleasant memories as they left. But this was not the first time that many of them had been to Chapel Hill after good things. Their tents were out in the Campus, so that for once they slept not in the buildings; yet doubtless many a camp circle was enlivened by reminiscences of what had transpired in those old dormitories, and recitation rooms, and Society Halls. When the privates among our citizen soldiers are Alumni from our College Classes, our Fathers may plan and work in peace, our Mothers may clasp their babes in security, and our daughters may admire the buttons and epaulettes without a blush.

Notwithstanding the great number of strangers and students that almost overflowed the village, yet remarkably good order marked all the exercises of Commencement week. So that this graduation of the sixty-second Class at the University, while it was one of the most memorable, was also one of the most delightful.

THE PRESIDENT'S VISIT.—We are too much pressed for room to give any detailed account of Mr. Buchanan's reception at points between Weldon and Chapel Hill. At every depot between Weldon and Raleigh there was a crowd to meet and shake hands with him. At Franklinton, where the party dined, an address was delivered, to which the President responded. At Raleigh, thousands of people, and eleven military companies, from Raleigh, Wilmington, Concord, Salisbury, Charlotte, Iredell, Newbern, and Hillsborough, were assembled to greet him. The Hon. Daniel M. Barringer delivered the address of welcome, to which the President replied happily and patriotically.

He returned to Raleigh on Friday, and left for Warren on Saturday morning.

Only one of the military companies (that from Wilmington,) accompanied the President to Chapel Hill—why, we know not.

THE CONGRESSIONAL CANVASS.—A Democratic Convention was held at Graham on Tuesday last, and Stephen E. Williams, of Caswell, was nominated for Congress, in opposition to the Hon. John A. Gilmer.

All the counties in the District were represented, as we learn from the Greensboro' Patriot, and a number of speeches were made, by the nominee and others, composed "almost entirely of bitter denunciations and abuse of Mr. Gilmer, accusing him with affiliating with Black Republicans, betraying the South, &c." Mr. Williams was beaten two years ago by Mr. Gilmer.

In the 6th District the candidates are discussing the Presidential question—Gen. Leach, says the Patriot, "expressing a preference for Wm. A. Graham for President, and Gov. Hunt, of New York, for Vice President; while Mr. Scales has declared that he will support Mr. Douglas most cordially for President, if nominated by the Charleston Convention, as he probably will be. When asked if he will support Buchanan, if nominated by the Charleston Convention, Mr. Scales closes his lips and says nothing.

BUSINESS ON THE CAPE FEAR.—We learn that the tolls received by the Cape Fear Navigation Company on freights upon the Cape Fear river during the year ending the 1st inst., show an increase of 10 per cent. over the tolls of the year ending June 1st 1858, and of 17 per cent. over the tolls of the year ending June 1st 1857. It is true that the tolls have been higher than now, but that was when the goods for the back country mainly passed through this place. This species of transportation, whilst it sustained the boats upon the river, swelled the income of the Navigation Company, and paid some Forwarding Commissions in this place, was no indication of the trade of Fayetteville. The establishment of railroads all around us cut off this transportation, and for a short time seriously affected the trade of this place; but it is encouraging to find that it is returning, and that the business of Fayetteville—its own actual business,—was larger the last year than any preceding one.

The following figures from the books of the Company will be of interest to our readers:

In 1852 the tolls amounted to		$8443 81
Of which tolls up freights amounted to	$6333 86	
And down freights to	2109 95	
		8443 81

estimating one-half *way* freight as *up* and the other half as *down*.

In 1859 the tolls amounted to		$6706 17
Of which tolls up freights amounted to	$2821 64	
And down freights to	3884 53	
		6706 17

estimating one-half way freight as above.

The increase of tolls this year, as compared with last, is $618 48, and as compared with the year previous, $977 86. There is a falling off in the aggregate, as compared with 1852, of $1736 64, which doubtless consisted in goods for merchants in the west that now go by railroad.

There is another noticeable feature in these figures. In 1852 the tolls on down freights were only one-third of the amount of those on up freights. Now the tolls on down freights exceed those on the up freights by more than a thousand dollars, and nearly double those of 1852, indicating that more produce is sent off than formerly.

STATE STOCKS.—North Carolina Bonds are selling in New York at 97¼. Virginia 95 to 96. Tennessee 90½. Missouri 84.

Sales of North Carolina Bonds have been made here within a few days at 98.

BANK OF NORTH CAROLINA.—The subscription, so far as reported, is as follows:—

State of North Carolina, (Literary Fund)	$502,700
University of North Carolina,	100,000
Individual subscription at Raleigh,	391,100
" " " Charlotte,	259,800
" " " Fayetteville,	150,000
" " " Milton,	138,500
" " " Windsor,	105,000
" " " Tawboro,	105,000
" " " Wilmington,	51,800
" " " Newbern,	18,000
	$1,821,900

These eight points have subscribed rather more than two-thirds of the authorized capital. There can be little doubt that the subscriptions will be scaled.

EDGEWORTH FEMALE SEMINARY.—The Greensborough Times contains an account of the Annual Examination of this Institution (whose advertisement for the next Term will be found in the Observer.)

The examination occupied three days of last week, and is stated to have been highly pleasing. On the second evening there was a delightful concert, and on the third the graduating exercises, opening with the annual address by the Rev. Wm. Sterling. Thirteen young ladies received the diplomas of the Institution, nine of the thirteen receiving beautiful gold medals for especial proficiency and strict attention to duties. Ten of the graduates were from six counties in this State, and the other three from Virginia, Alabama and Texas. The number of Students during the year was 104.

The walls of the Hall were decorated with 413 paintings, executed by the pupils. The Times adds, that "the physical appearance of the young ladies merits a passing remark; and we fully agree with the sentiments in the annual address in reference to the importance of exercise and health, and would judge from the appearance of the young ladies that this branch of their education was strictly attended to."

NEW COLLEGE.—We have received the "Prospectus of North Carolina College, at Mount Pleasant, N. C." an Institution incorporated at the last Session of the Legislature. Mount Pleasant is in Cabarrus county, 20 miles from Salisbury, and 9 from Concord, the nearest railroad station. The College grows out of a male academy which has been in successful operation for four years past. It will open on the last Wednesday in September.

NEW FLOUR.—The first flour from new wheat was brought to town on Friday last. It was from the Mills of Harris Tysor, Esq., of Fair Haven, Moore county, and was ground on the last day of May. From 37 bushels of new wheat he made 8¾ bbls. of Flour, of which 6 passed inspection as Family and 2 as Superfine.

Mr. Tysor has favored us with a bag of it. It is of superior quality.

HIGH PRICES FOR NEGROES.—We have been furnished with the following report of the sale of the negroes belonging to the estate of the late J. P. Davis of Duplin county, at Kenansville, on the 20th of May. The negroes were sold on six months credit, with interest from sale. They were bought by persons in the neighborhood.

Hiram, blacksmith, aged 40,			$1855
Richmond, common hand, aged	28,		1900
George, "	"	20,	1700
Tim, "	"	14,	1427
Ben, "	"	9,	800
Rose and 2 children,	"	40, 3, 1,	1200
Frank, boy,	"	6,	625
Bet, woman,	"	25,	1020
Silvia, girl,	"	17,	1255
Pearcy, "	"	16,	1240
Patsy, "	"	10,	1000
Alfred, boy,	"	20,	1650
Total, 14 negroes,			$15,672

The Wilmington Journal remarks, "We will do the Observer the justice to say that it quotes our language." Sorry that we cannot return the compliment.

THE VIRGINIA ELECTIONS.—Mr. Letcher's majority is about 4,500.

To Congress twelve Democrats and one Whig are elected instead of thirteen Democrats in the last Congress. The Democrats, however, are not all of the same views; or perhaps we should speak more correctly in saying that they *were* not before the elections. Six of the twelve were old members re-elected without opposition; two re-elected over independent Democratic candidates, and four are independent Democrats elected over the regular nominees.

The Legislature will contain a Democratic majority of about 42 out of 202 members. Last year the Democrats had a far larger majority—two or three to one, we believe.

To show that we were not mistaken as to the cause of Mr. Letcher's losses, we copy the following paragraph from an article in the Petersburg Intelligencer of Thursday last. The Intelligencer says:

"But there is another view to be taken of the result. How has it been reached? To what and to whom is John Letcher indebted for even the puny majority which he has obtained. We presume that it will not be denied that he is mainly indebted for it to the Ruffner Pamphlet, and to his anti-slavery sympathizers in the north-western counties. In all that region his gains were considerable, whilst in the Eastern and South-western counties, where the institution of slavery is strongest and most cherished, his losses were uniform and heavy. But for the anti-slavery element therefore, he would have been defeated by a majority as large as Gov. Wise's in 1855. This fact is palpable and prominent in the returns."

A NEW SOCIETY.—Some of the ultra Southern men are bent on rivalling the ultra Northern men. With that view the idea brought forward two years ago of re-opening the Slave trade affords them a rare opportunity. The Southern Convention (so called) resolved in favor of that odious proposition—odious to nine-tenths of the Southern people themselves and to all others in all parts of the world, except the few pirates, as the law terms them, who make money out of the traffic. Mr. L. W. Spratt, of Charleston, was the hero of that Convention; and now we see that under his auspices an "African Labor Supply Association" has been formed, which will hold its next meeting in Mobile on the 3d Monday in February next, taking the place of the Southern Conventions, we suppose, for that humbug has had its day and run down to nothing. Mr. J. D. B. DeBow is President of the new Association, and Mr. Spratt has agreed to deliver the oration at the meeting. We see no name connected with the Society of any person living North of South Carolina; but those engaged in the traffic have their head-quarters in the City of New York we believe.

Since the above was in type we are glad to see the following notice of a successful counter movement at Vicksburg, where the last Southern Convention was held, and where the above Society was organized:—

Anti-Slave Trade Meeting at Vicksburg.—The citizens of Vicksburg held a mass meeting on the 21st inst., to express the public sense regarding the course of the late Convention in that place in reference to the opening of the slave trade. Henry S. Foote called the meeting to order. W. L. Sharkey was President. Strong resolutions were passed. The Whig says:

The speeches of Judge Sharkey, Wm. C. Smedes, Esq., Col. T. S. Martin, Rev. Dr. Marshall, and others, were rapturously applauded, which plainly showed that the popular heart was with the conservative cause, in favor of maintaining the laws of the land and respecting the rights of humanity, as well as against the introduction of "Guinea niggers" to reduce the price of labor.

"THE RESOLUTIONS OF '98."—These antique political propositions, to which the Democrats of Virginia have clung with the tenacity of "death to a dead nigger," and which were solemnly adopted by the Democratic National Convention of 1852, (not one in ten of the members of that Convention ever having read them,) have actually been adopted by a great Republican meeting at Cleveland, Ohio! It is said that there were 6000 persons at the meeting, with Giddings presiding over it, and they enthusiastically pledged their unalterable attachment to the Resolutions of '98.

The same party in several of the Northern States celebrated with high honors the late birthday of Thomas Jefferson!

"These be your gods, oh Israel!"

JUDGE RUFFIN AT THE BAR.—A correspondent of the Newbern Progress, writing from Graham, Alamance County, mentions the following singular incident:—

"The Superior Court has been in session and a considerable amount of business has been transacted, but one case excited much interest in my mind and that I propose to give. The grand jury sometime since presented the county Court of Alamance for refusing to grant licenses to Ordinaries, the venerable Judge Ruffin being at that time chairman of the County Court. The case came up at this term of the Court and the venerable Chief Justice appeared before Judge Caldwell, and plead his own cause, and the case was decided in favor of the defendants; the law granting license to ordinary keepers having become obsolete."

Alamance County Court.—For a number of years Judge Ruffin acted as Chairman of the County Court of Alamance; and on his going back to the Supreme Court Bench, Giles Mebane, an able and worthy retired member of the Bar, was induced to accept the appointment of a Magistrate, and is now discharging the duties of Chairman of the County Court, with much credit to himself and benefit to his county.—*Greens. Pat.*

MARY'S GARDEN, N. C., June 4, 1859.

Messrs. E. J. Hale & Son:—Gentlemen:—On yesterday my Turpentine Distillery was destroyed by fire; caused by boiling over and communicating with the fire at the furnace door. With the assistance of my neighbors much was saved that would otherwise have been destroyed. To all who assisted at the fire I desire in this manner to return them my sincere thanks. My loss will not exceed $1000,—it might have been much greater. I will continue to purchase Turpentine as heretofore, and will have another Still in operation as soon as possible. Respectfully your ob't serv't,

G. W. LAWRENCE.

COTTON RECEIPTS.—Total receipts of cotton 3,589,646 bales, against 2,922,995 last year. Increase 666,651.

First Cargo.—The first cargo of iron for the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford Railroad, direct from England, was received here yesterday by the Br. brig Camilla.—*Wil. Herald.*

Dr. R. SCOTT is now permanently located in Fayetteville, and offers his professional services to the community. Office two doors east of the market—formerly occupied by Dr. Benbow—where he can be found during his regular office hours, from

9 o'clock A. M. until 1 o'clock P. M.:
3 " P. M. " 6 " P. M.

June 3 20tf

MARRIED,

On the 22d ult., in the Church of Galatia, by Rev. J. C. Sinclair, JAMES W. MURPHEY, Esq., of Cumberland county, and Miss ANN M. ROYAL, of Randolph county.

In Sampson county, on the 2d inst., by Rev. James McDaniel, Mr. ARCHIBALD HOLMES of this town, to Miss HEPSY ROIL of Sampson.

In Chatham Co., at the residence of Jordan Tysor, Esq., on the 31st ult., by Rev. M. Johnson, Mr. JAMES McDONALD, of Egypt, to Miss MARY, eldest daughter of Jasper Johnson, Esq.

Carolinian and Presbyterian please copy.

At Brewster, Mass., on the 1st inst., by Rev. Thos. W. Brown, Mr. ROBERT W. BROWN, of Wilmington, N. C., to Miss CAROLINE M. BERRY, daughter of Capt. Benjamin F. Berry, of Brewster.

DIED,

In this place, last night, Mr. PATRICK MONROE, of Long Street, in this county.

In Wilmington, on the 1st., CHARLES HAIGH, only child of Wm. H. and Alice Lippitt, aged 1 year and 7 months.

Aye, smooth his dimpled hands upon the snowy vest—close the waxen lids and shut out the light of those laughing eyes, and tread softly, gently, for the babe is asleep! He heard his Father's voice calling in the night from his distant home, and, like little Samuel, he sprang from his mother's arms to obey his Maker.

Then hush! not a tear! not a moan! your babe is now sporting in the sun light of his Father's mansion!

"It is *well* with the child!"—*Herald.*

In Johnston county, on Sunday morning, 29th May, Mrs. MARY A. BIZZELL, wife of Mr. Sam'l Bizzell.

Memphis, Tenn. papers please copy.

On the 27th ult., at his residence in Davidson county, after a protracted illness, JOSEPH SPURGIN, Esq., a highly respectable citizen, aged 89 years and some days.

FAYETTEVILLE MARKET.—June 6.

BACON,	10 a 13½	American	5½ a 6
BEESWAX,	28 a 30	English	4 a 4½
CANDLES, F. F.	18 a	LARD,	12½ a 14
Adamantine	25 a 30	LEAD,	8 a 8½
Sperm	45 a 55	MOLASSES—	
COFFEE—Rio	12½ a 13½	Cuba	28 a 30
Laguira	13½ a 14	N. Orleans	50 a 00
Java	20 a	NAILS,	4½ a 5
COTTON—		OIL—Linseed	1 00 a 0 00
Fair to good	11 a 11½	Tanner's	70 a 1 00
Ordin. to mid.	10½ a 10¾	SALT—	
COTTON BAGGING—		Liv. Sack	1 25 a 0 00
Gunny	18 a 20	Alum	60 a 0 00
Dundee	18 a 20	FLAXSEED,	1 00 a 1 15
COTTON YARN—		SHOT—	
No. 5 to 10	1 05 a	Com. pr. bag	2 25 a 0 00
DOMESTIC GOODS—		Buck	2 37½ a 0 00
Bro. Sheetings	8½ a 10	SPIRITS—	
Osnaburgs	11 a 11½	P. Brandy	1 00 a 1 25
FEATHERS,	45 a 50	N. C. Apple	85 a 0 95
FLOUR—		Northern do.	65 a 0 75
Family	7 25 a 7 35	N. C. Whiskey	50 a 0 60
Super.	7 00 a 7 10	Northern do.	35 a 0 40
Fine	6 75 a 6 85	SUGARS—	
Scratched	6 50 a 6 60	Loaf	13 a 13½
GRAIN—		Crushed	12 a 13
Corn	1 25 a 1 35	Coffee	10 a 10½
Wheat	1 15 a 1 25	Porto Rico	9 a 10
Rye	1 20 a 1 30	New Orleans	8½ a 9½
Oats	65 a 75	TALLOW,	10 a 00
Peas	1 25 a 1 35	WOOL,	18 a 19
HIDES—Dry	11 a 12½	TURPENTINE—	
Green	5 a 6	Yellow dip	2 50 a 0 00
IRON—		Virgin	3 00 a 0 00
Swedes, com. bar	6 a 6½	Hard	1 25 a 0 00
Ditto, wide	7 a 7½	Spirits	37 a 38

REVIEW OF THE MARKET.

Bacon—Very little N C coming to market. Western selling readily from store at 10½ to 11 for shoulders, 11½ to 12¾ for sides.

Flour—Receipts light. Sales Friday and Saturday at $7 to 7 10 for Super.

Corn and Peas—Sell readily at quotations.

Spirits Turpentine—Declined since last review 2½ to 3 cents per gallon.

Corrected by B. F. PEARCE.

WILMINGTON MARKET—June 4, 1859.

Turpentine, virgin 3 50, yellow $3, hard 1 75. Spirits 42. Rosin, common 1 30; No. 1 $3. Tar 1 80. Timber 6 75.

For the week ending on and including Saturday, sales of 1591 bbls. Turpentine, opening at $4, 2 85, 1 75, but closing at above rates, at which most sales were made. Spirits, 1700 bbls., opening at 44, closing as above. Rosin, 5910 bbls., mostly common, at 1 20 to 1 30; pale and No. 1 $2 to 4 25. Tar, 197 bbls., opening 1 90, closing 1 80. Salt, 85 to 90. Timber, 4 rafts at 6 75 to 7 50. Cotton, 55 bales at 10½ for low to strict middling. Hay 90. Corn 1 02½ to 1 05. Peas 95 to $1. No other transactions reported.

At New York, Flour declined 10 cts; Southern 7 50 to 7 60. Wheat dull; choice Southern white $2. Cotton, sales of 2,000 bales on Thursday and Friday; middling uplands 10¾. Spirits dull and lower; 47 on the spot, 48½ to 49 to arrive.

COMMERCIAL RECORD.

ARRIVALS.

Lutterloh's Line. June 4, Str Fanny, with Passengers, and Goods for J R Murchison, D Murchison & Son, J R Lee, O S Baldwin & Co, J Breece, Walton & Barry, S Bitting, C P Jones, Mrs Banks, S J Hinsdale, W F Hoard, C E Leete, J Sundy, Goldston & Fuller, J Shaw, J C McMaster & Co, J W Lett, W N Tillinghast, J T Houston, H & E J Lilly, J Kyle, Murchison, Reid & Co, J Martine, E F Moore, G W Williams & Co.

Dawson's Line. June 4—Str Douglas, with goods for A M Johnson, P P Johnson, Worth & Utley, Mrs M Banks, T S Lutterloh, Jos Outarburg, H M Turner, &c.

Orrell's Line. June 3.—Str Southerner, with goods for sundry persons.

CRACKERS! CRACKERS!

A FRESH SUPPLY received this morning direct from Newbern. MRS. M. BANKS.
June 6. 20-1t

WANTED.

10,000 FEET JUNIPER LUMBER.
ORRELL & DAILY.
June 6 20-2w

Fresh Goods.

I HAVE just received a fresh supply of goods, consisting in part of

Layer Raisins, whole, half and quarter Boxes; Currants, Citron, Dried Figs, Preserved Ginger, Nuts of all kinds, Pickles, Spiced Oysters, Worcestershire and Pepper Sauce, Walnut Catsup, Preserved Peaches in Cans.

Also, a large supply of FRENCH CANDIES, and a great many articles not enumerated, which I will sell low for cash. MRS. M. BANKS,
Green Street.
June 6 20-1w
Presbyterian 2 weeks.

FOR SALE.

TO CLOSE A TRUST.

WILL be sold at the Market House, on TUESDAY of June Court, 7th proximo:

2 second-hand Wagons and Gear; 2 fine Dining Tables; 1 House and Lot on Hay street, adjoining the Railroad Depot; 3 Houses and Lots in Rockfish Village; 100 acres of Land in Piney Bottom, four miles South of Fayetteville.

For the Trustee.
A. M. CAMPBELL, Auct'r.
May 19, 1859. 1t

Farm for Sale—293 Acres.

THE subscriber offers for sale his Farm, lying on the East side of Cape Fear River, six miles above the Clarendon Bridge, containing 293 acres—about 160 cleared. Any one wishing information of the above property can apply to the subscriber on the place, or address me at Fayetteville, N. C.

GEORGE ELLIOT.
June 3, 1859 20*tf
Presbyterian till forbid.

Negroes for sale.

ONE NEGRO WOMAN and one GIRL for sale. Apply to Jas. G. Cook or NEILL CARMICHAEL.
June 3, 1859. 20

Mrs. Allen's Hair Restorative.

FOR sale by S. J. HINSDALE.

Buckwheat Seed.

FOR sale by S. J. HINSDALE.

Edgeworth Female Seminary,

GREENSBORO', N. C.

THE Nineteenth Annual Session of this Institution will commence on the 3d of August, 1859.

The course of study is thorough and systematic, embracing everything necessary to a complete, solid and ornamental education. The BUILDINGS are so arranged as to combine the comforts of a home with the advantages of a School. Instructors of the highest qualifications are employed in each of the Departments.

TERMS:

Board, including washing, lights and fuel, per session of five months, $60 00
Tuition in the regular classes, 20 00

Catalogues containing all necessary information respecting the course of Instruction, Terms, &c., will be forwarded on application to

RICHARD STERLING, Principal,
Greensborough, N. C.
June 3 20-2mpd

Silver Plated Castors.
Silver Plated Spoons.
Silver Plated Forks.

A FRESH supply received. An assortment always on hand at "The Crockery Store."

W. N. TILLINGHAST.
June 4, 1859. 20-itf

Ladies' fine Kid Heeled Slippers,

just received. S. T. HAWLEY & SON.
June 6, 1859. 2t

Every gentleman desires a nicely fitting SHIRT. Thousands are thrown upon the community every year possessing no form or comeliness. We sell the "YOKE SEAM," a Shirt possessing the highest artistic excellence, and in all cases guarantee a fit. O. S. BALDWIN & CO.
June 4. 20-1t

As the hot Weather comes on prepare for keeping cool.

NO prettier or more fashionable garment is now worn than a LOOSE SACK. Our stock embraces Linen, Alpacca, Striped and Checked Sacks of various kinds, to which we invite the attention of the public.

O. S. BALDWIN & CO.
June 4 1t

The "Turkish" Bathing Towel

is fast becoming an indispensable article for the Bath. They are selling rapidly. Call and secure one while they can be had. O. S. BALDWIN & CO.
June 4 1t

WM. J. STUART

ANNOUNCES himself a Candidate for the Office of "Tax Collector" in the County of Robeson.
Election in August next.
May 31 20*2tpd

NOTICE!

THAT on the fourth Monday of July next, at the Court House door in the town of Carthage, I will offer and sell the following TRACTS OF LAND, or so much thereof as will be sufficient to satisfy the tax and costs due thereon:

Year.	Names of Persons.	No. Town Lots.	Valuation.	No. acres Land.	Valuation.	White Polls.	Waterfalls.
1857.	G. W. Proctor, for N. C. Gas (Coal Transportation Co.				$12,000 00		
1857.	R. Street, for N. C. Gas Coal Transportation Company.						
1856 and '7, 1854-5-6-7,	M. Q. Waddell & Co.,			640	8000 00		
1854-5-6-7.	Lockhart Fry, Jr.,			1160	13000 00		
	Bray Pardee,			449	1000 00		
	Duncan Black,			50	100 00		
	D. C. Campbell,			15	150 00		
	Alex'r Chisholm,			754	150 00		
	Henry Evans,						
	Christian Mcleod,			63	123 00		
	Thomas Mashburn,			43½	43 50		
	Nathan Strickin,			187½	280 00		
	Aaron Tyson,			146¾	281 00		
	Jesse G. Sowell,			200	1500 00	1	
	Ditto,			300	1500 00	1	5
	Matthew Williams,			200	400 00	1	
	Ditto,			150	150 00	1	
	Ditto,			98	300 00	1	
	Benjamin Barbee,			150	300 00	1	
		1	$1500				

CALENDAR FOR 1859.

	SUNDAY.	MONDAY.	TUESDAY.	WEDSESDAY.	THURSDAY.	FRIDAY.	SATURDAY.
JANUARY							1
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	30	31					
FEBRUARY			1	2	3	4	5
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	27	28					
MARCH			1	2	3	4	5
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	27	28	29	30	31		
APRIL						1	2
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
MAY	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
	29	30	31				
JUNE				1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	26	27	28	29	30		
JULY						1	2
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	31						
AUGUST		1	2	3	4	5	6
	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	28	29	30	31			
SEPTEMBER					1	2	3
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	25	26	27	28	29	30	
OCTOBER							1
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
	30	31					
NOVEMBER			1	2	3	4	5
	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
	27	28	29	30			
DECEMBER					1	2	3
	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
	25	26	27	28	29	30	31

Post Office, Fayetteville, N. C.

ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES OF THE MAILS.

RALEIGH.
Arrives daily at 7½ A. M.
Closes " " 3 P. M.

WARSAW.
Arrives daily, except Sunday, at 7½ A. M.
Closes " " Saturday, at 1½ P. M.

SALEM.
Arrives Sunday, Wednesday and Friday, at 7½ A. M.
Closes Monday, " " " " 11½ "

FAIR BLUFF.
Arrives Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7½ A. M.
Closes Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday, t ½ P. M.

CHERAW.
Arrives Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 1 A. M.
Closes Sunday, Tuesday and Thursday, at ½ P. M.

ROBESON'S via ELIZABETHTOWN.
Arrives Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 5 P. M.
Closes Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 5½ A. M.

BARCLAYSVILLE via SUMMERVILLE.
Arrives Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 8 P. M.
Closes Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 5½ A. M.

SWIFT ISLAND via MONTROSE.
Arrives Monday, at 5 P. M.
Closes Tuesday, at 8½ A. M.

SWIFT ISLAND via TROY.
Arrives Tuesday, at 5 P. M.
Closes Wednesday, at 5½ A. M.

MAGNOLIA.
Arrives Tuesday, at 2 P. M.
Closes " " 2 "

ELIZABETHTOWN via TEREBINTHE.
Arrives Monday, at 7 P. M.
Closes Tuesday, at 5½ A. M.

PHILADELPHUS.
Arrives Tuesday, at 1 A. M.
Closes Sunday, at ½ P. M.

March 31, 1859. W. H. BRYAN, P. M.

BRITISH PERIODICALS.

L. SCOTT & CO., NEW YORK, continue to publish the following leading British Periodicals, viz:

1. THE LONDON QUARTERLY (Conservative.)
2. THE EDINBURGH REVIEW (Whig.)
3. THE NORTH BRITISH REVIEW (Free Church.)
4. THE WESTMINSTER REVIEW (Liberal.)
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These Periodicals ably represent the three great political parties of Great Britain—Whig, Tory and Radical,—but politics forms only one feature of their character. As Organs of the most profound writers on Science, Literature, Morality and Religion, they stand, as they ever have stood, unrivalled in the world of letters, being considered indispensable to the scholar and the professional man, while to the intelligent reader of every class they furnish a more correct and satisfactory record of the current literature of the day, throughout the world, than can be possibly obtained from any other source.

EARLY COPIES.

The receipt of ADVANCE SHEETS from the British publishers gives additional value to these Reprints, inasmuch as they can now be placed in the hands of subscribers about as soon as the original editions.

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	Per ann.
For any one of the four Reviews	$3 00
For any two of the four Reviews	5 00
For any three of the Four Reviews	7 00
For all four of the Reviews	8 00
For Blackwood's Magazine	3 00
For Blackwood and three Reviews	9 00
Four Blackwood and the four Reviews	10 00

Payments to be made in all cases in advance. Money current in the State where issued will be received at par.

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A discount of twenty-five per cent. from the above price will be allowed to CLUBS ordering four or more copies of any one or more of the above works. Thus: Four copies of Blackwood, or of one Review, will be sent to one address for $9; four copies of the four Reviews and Blackwood for $30; and so on.

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In all the principal Cities and Towns, these works will be delivered, FREE OF POSTAGE. When sent by mail, the Postage to any part of the United States will be but TWENTY-FOUR CENTS a year for "Blackwood," and but FOURTEEN CENTS a year for each of the Reviews.

N. B. The price in Great Britain of the five Periodicals above-named is $31 per annum.

Remittances for any of the above publications should always be addressed, post-paid, to the Publishers,

LEONARD SCOTT & CO.,
No. 54 Gold street, New York.

Webster's Elementary Spelling Book, for sale by E. J. HALE & SON.

GEO. W. WILLIAMS & CO.,

INVITE THE ATTENTION OF MERCHANTS AND Buyers generally to their very heavy Stock of

Groceries & Hardware.

Consisting in part of

230 Bags Rio, Laguira and Java Coffee;
75 Bbls. Sugar;
17 Hhds. Do.;
33 Bbls. and Hf-Bbls. Mrs Miller's Eagle Mills and Bonn's Snuff;
50 Boxes and Kegs Soda;
35 " Tea;
36 " Starch;
100 " Glass, various sizes;
60 " Adamantine and Sperm Candles;
20,000 lbs. Western and N. C. Bacon;
400 Bags Corn;
Pepper, Spice, Ginger, Indigo, Madder;
Raisins, Soap, Candy, &c.;
500 Kegs Nails and Spikes;
160 Doz. Steel and Iron Hoes;
576 Pr. Trace Chains;
45 Doz. Eng. and German Wheat and Grass Blades;
50 " Shovels, Spades and Forks;
35 " Coffee Mills;
10 Tons and upward Hollow-ware & Plow Castings;
Also, a full and complete assortment of Hardware and Groceries not enumerated;
Blacksmith's, Cooper's and Carpenter's Tools;
10 Tons Hoop Iron;
A large assortment of Swedes, American and English Iron;
German, Blister and Cast Steel;
Shoe Maker's Material and Shoe Findings;

Saddlery;

50 Doz. Wagon and Buggy Whips;

In addition to our large and well selected stock of Shelf Goods, we have on the way and expect to receive in a few days, direct from the manufacturers in England, the heaviest stock of

Pocket and Table Cutlery,

Shears, Scissors, Razors and Files, ever offered in this market.

We shall also import during the year, 100 TONS SWEDES IRON, various sizes, from 1¼ to 12 inches; 50 tons of which we expect to receive about the 15th of June.

We shall ADD to our stock from time to time, as the trade requires; will at all times be prepared to offer inducements to Country Merchants, paying STRICT attention to orders.

March 9, 1859. 95-3m

Finest Family Groceries for 1859.

ACKER MERRALL & CO.,
No. 132 Chamber Street,
Corner of College Place,
(Opposite Hudson River Rail Road Station,)
NEW YORK.

DEALERS IN
FINEST WINES,
FINEST BRANDIES,
FINEST SEGARS,
FINEST TEAS,
FINEST COFFEES,
FINEST SUGARS,
FINEST BUTTER,
FINEST HAMS,
FINEST TONGUES, and
FINEST
FAMILY
GROCERIES,

of every description, put up for Shipment to all parts of the World.

Catalogues will be furnished upon application.

March 24 99-3m

LAND FOR SALE.

I OFFER for sale 640 Acres of LAND, lying on the West side of Cape Fear River, two miles below Fayetteville, and extending from the river into the sandhills. This tract is about equally divided into river-ridge, swamp and sand-hill Land. About 80 acres, adjoining the river, are under cultivation and are well suited to the growth of Corn and Grass: none of the Swamp has been cleared. There are several good sites for a dwelling house on the sand-hills. Any person wishing to purchase will do well to make early application, as I have determined to sell.

THOMAS J. ROBINSON.
Sept. 8, 1858. 44tf

Lands for Sale.

I OFFER for sale about 6000 Acres of Pine Lands near Fayetteville, containing an immense quantity of Mill Timber, and a number of Turpentine Boxes, and several new tasks may be cut. There is on the premises a fine Dwelling House, and all necessary out-houses,—Scuppernong and Isabella Grape Vines,—1000 young Peach and Apple Trees of Lindley's best varieties; also, a good FARM of about 150 acres cleared; and also a GRIST and SAW MILL; and a fine large Meadow of about 140 acres. The Fayetteville and Coal Fields Rail Road passes through these lands about a mile from the Mills. I will sell in parcels to suit purchasers, but would prefer to sell the whole together. Apply to Thos. S. Lutterloh, Esq., Fayetteville, or the subscriber at Pittsborough, N. C.

J. H. HAUGHTON.
Nov. 12, 1857. 60tf

Alabama Lands for Sale.

1,671 ACRES, in Henry county, 3 miles below Columbia, on the Chattahochee river, and 25 miles below Fort Gaines; 850 acres are cleared—500 acres are river bottom, which will produce from 20 to 50 bushels Corn, or from 1,000 to 2,500 pounds of Cotton to the acre. On the place are all the necessary improvements—Houses for Negroes; good water, and as healthy as any section of Alabama. For further particulars apply to me, at Midway Ala., or R. ALLISON [illegible]

Also, 1,100 acres Land, near Midway, Barbour county—800 acres cleared—all fresh, having been cleared in the last seven years. This is strong lime Land, and will produce from 20 to 30 bushels Corn, and from 1,000 to 2,000 lbs. Cotton per acre. Improvements fine—the Dwelling cost $4,000, and is situated on a high sandy ridge, with good water, and every convenience desirable in a country residence.

Both of these places are known in Columbus, Ga., where inquiries can be made. I invite those who are purchasing, to examine these places during the coming spring and summer, and judge them by what they see.

C. A. ROSE,
Midway, Barbour county, Ala.
March 9 (Sav. Rep.) 95-tf

COUPON BONDS FOR SALE.

THE Western Rail Road Company have for sale in amounts to suit purchasers,

$20,000 of the Coupon Bonds of the County of Cumberland, bearing 7 per cent. interest, payable semi-annually on the 1st June and 1st of December, and running 20 years.

$90,000 of the Coupon Bonds of the Town of Fayetteville, bearing 6 per cent. interest, payable semi-annually on the 1st January and the 1st of July, and running 20 years.

These bonds were issued in accordance with law to the Western Rail Road Co., to pay the County and Town subscriptions respectively.

Persons having money will find these bonds (at the price the Co. is selling them) a better investment than any Bank Stock in the State.

For terms apply to C. B. MALLETT, Esq., Pres't, or to JNO. M. ROSE, Treas'r
Western R. R. Co.
Fayetteville, Feb'y 26, 1858. 89tf

Negroes! Negroes!! Wanted.

GENTLEMEN, your old customer is yet in market for Likely Negroes, for which I am determined to pay the

Highest Cash Prices.

Persons having such for sale would do well to give me a call, or address me at Clinton, N. C.

All orders promptly attended to.

J. A. McARTHUR.
Clinton, N. C., March 6, 1859. 95-1yrpd

Notice.—Negroes Wanted.

TO the farmers and citizens of the Counties of Duplin, Wayne, Johnston, Harnett, Moore, Cumberland, Robeson, Bladen, Columbus, Brunswick, New Hanover, and Sampson:

The subscriber being desirous of purchasing a number of likely young Negroes, of all classes and descriptions, avails himself of this method of informing those who may have such property to dispose of, that they would do well to visit me at home, or address me at Clinton, N. C.—for which they shall receive a visit. A word to the wise is sufficient, as it is well understood that I pay exceeding high prices.

EVERETT PETERSON.
Feb'y 14, 1859 88-9m

Webster's Elementary Spelling BOOKS at the FAYETTEVILLE BOOK STORE.

Fayetteville Female High School.

THE Examination Exercises will commence on Tuesday, July 5th, at 3 o'clock, P. M. The Annual Sermon will be preached at night, by Rev. A. Weaver.

Robert P. Dick, Esq., of Greensborough, will deliver the Literary Address on Wednesday evening.

On Thursday, at 10 o'clock, A. M., the Graduating Exercises will take place. In the evening, there will be a Concert of vocal and instrumental music.

WM. K. BLAKE, Principal.
May 21 16tJ5

FAYETTEVILLE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.
ASSETS $254,618.62.

THIS Company has been in operation more than six years, and has paid its fire losses, amounting to $23,524.87 without any assessment; insurance averaging its members about ½ per cent.

Amount of property now insured, $1,563,490.01
Amount premium notes now on hand, 247,738.08

DIRECTORS.

Geo. McNeill,	S. T. Hawley,
D. A. Ray,	W. N. Tillinghast,
H. L. Myrover,	A. A. McKethan,
S. W. Tillinghast,	J. D. Williams,
Henry Lilly,	Jas. G. Cook,
N. A. Stedman,	A. W. Steel,
S. J. Hinsdale,	Jas. Kyle,
T. S. Lutterloh,	Hon. J. G. Shepherd,
Wm. McLaurin,	R. F. Brown, Wilmington.
A. E. Hall, Wilmington.	

OFFICERS:
GEO. McNEILL, President.
D. A. RAY, Vice President.
C. A. McMILLAN, Secretary.
John Collins and C. C. McCrummen, Travelling Agents.

☞ The Company invite applications.
May 19, 1859. 16Y

THE NORTH CAROLINA MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

NOW in the tenth year of successful operation, with growing capital and firmer hold upon public confidence, continues to insure the lives of all healthy persons from 14 to 60 years of age, for one year, for seven years, and for life—all life members sharing in the profits.

All slaves from 10 to 60 years of age are insured for one year or for five years for two-thirds their value.

All losses are punctually paid within 90 days after satisfactory proof is presented.

For further information the public is referred to Agents of the Company in all parts of the State, and to

R. H. BATTLE, Secretary, Raleigh.
E. J. HALE, Agent at
Jan'y 1859. Fayetteville, N. C.

ATLANTIC MUTUAL
Fire and Marine Insurance Company,
CAROLINA CITY, NORTH CAROLINA.
Incorporated by an Act of the Legislature of North Carolina.

THIS COMPANY being duly organized, is now prepared to receive applications for insurance upon

Buildings, Merchandise, Furniture, Mills, Manufactories, Ships and their Cargoes,

And most kinds of property, at remunerative rates of premium.

It is aimed in the organization of this Company, to make a safe medium for Indemnity and Protection to the assured in case of Loss. An honorable and upright course of dealing, and a faithful fulfillment of its contracts, will at all times characterize the business of the Company.

Applications for Insurance may be made at the office of the Company, or to its authorized Agents.

DIRECTORS.

John A Parrott,	William S Long,
Levi T Oglesby,	David W Bell,
W B Grant,	A B Chapin,
David S Jones,	Samuel Leffers,
Geo W Dill,	Joel H Davis,
Col Thos J Blakely,	D A Hargett,
Luke Blackman,	E Mallett.

OFFICERS.

John A Parrott,	President,
Levi T Oglesby,	Vice President,
W S Long,	Treasurer,
E A Thompson,	Attorney,
A B Chapin,	Secretary.
W B Grant, W S Long, David W Bell,	EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

March 12. 96-6m

CAROLINA CITY HOTEL.
PARROTT & MEWBORN, Proprietors.

THIS magnificent Hotel has been enlarged to nearly double its original size, an addition of eighty-eight feet having been added on Railroad street, thus presenting an imposing front immediately in view of the Atlantic Ocean.

The veranda of this Hotel (which is three stories high) fronts towards the Ocean two hundred and eighteen feet, affording a

Delightful Promenade.

From this stand point, the beholder can scan the Ocean in the South, Bogue Sound in the South-west, the Harbor with all its shipping, Fort Macon and three Light-Houses in the South-east, affording a range of

OCEAN SCENERY,

that is scarcely elsewhere to be met with.

The superintendence of this Hotel will be in the hands of Mr. H. ERAMBERT, (formerly of the Fayetteville Hotel,) whose taste and skill so eminently qualifies him for making all the guests feel as if they were at home.

The best servants the country could afford have been secured.

Those who stop with us will never be at a loss for

Recreation and Entertainment.

Our steamboat will make regular trips to Beaufort the Inlet, the Fort, and often on extra excursions, while our BAND OF MUSIC will be ever "discoursing sweet sounds" to the ears of those who shall favor us with their company.

Our BAR will furnish choice liquors of all kinds; our BILLIARD ROOM is in good order, and our BOWLING ALLEY will be constantly open for the entertainment of those who have a taste for these healthful exercises; and our READING ROOM will contain files of the best newspapers, magazines, and periodicals published.

The sick will find our

BATHING HOUSES

a matter of great comfort and a help to better health.

We feel assured that in every respect we can give entire satisfaction; we shall, at least, spare no pains to do our whole duty, that all our guests may receive all possible attention.

TAKE NOTICE! As the train arrives after dark each evening, persons going to Beaufort will do well to stop over night at Carolina City, as they can be conveyed, wherever they wish to go, the next day, in a steamboat or sail-boats, and thus be saved the trouble of a disagreeable night trip across the water.

TERMS:
$2 a Day; $12 a Week; $30 a Month.
PARROTT & MEWBORN.
Carolina City, May 5, 1859 12-2m

Grand Royal Arch Chapter of North Carolina.

THE Regular Annual Convocation of this Body will be held in Wilmington, on Monday the sixth day of June next. Subordinate Chapters are requested to be punctual in sending their representatives and returns, blanks for which were sent by mail last week.

THOS. B. CARR, Grand Sec'y.
May 3. 11-tm

BOOK-BINDING

IN all its kinds, executed with neatness and despatch Small jobs when done must be paid before delivered.

THOS. H. TILLINGHAST,
Opposite the Female High School, Hay Street.
May 14, 1859. 14-1y

Fresh Arrivals.

JUST received pr Steamer Fanny,
4 Bbls. Extra No. 1 MACKEREL (for retailing.)
10 ½ " do. " 1 do.
10 ¼ " do. " 1 do.
10 ½ MESS SHAD;
30 Boxes CHEESE;
100 Bags New Hulled BUCKWHEAT FLOUR;
Fulton Market Beef; Mess Pork; Goshen Butter, Pocket Salt; Sugar; Coffee; Molasses; and every thing in the provision line; which I will sell cheap for CASH or exchange for country Produce.

W. C. TROY.
Nov. 3, 1858. 60-tf

The Largest Carriage Factory in the South!

A. A. McKETHAN

RESPECTFULLY informs his friends and the public, that he has built up large substantial Brick Buildings at his Old Stand, expressly for manufacturing Carriages. Thankful for the very liberal patronage he has received for the last 21 years, he hopes by strict attention to business, with a desire to give satisfaction, to merit a continuance of the same. He warrants his work to be made of the best material and by experienced workmen in each branch of the business. His work will compare favorably with any made in the United States, for neatness and durability. He is determined to sell and do any work in his line on as good terms as any work done elsewhere that is as well done. He now has on hand, finished, THE LARGEST STOCK OF

Carriages, Barouches, Rockaways and Buggies,

ever offered in this place, and a very large stock of work nearly finished, which will be finished daily. All of which will be sold very low for cash, or on short time to punctual customers. ☞ He has on hand more than ONE HUNDRED AND FIFTY VEHICLES finished and in course of construction.

☞ All work made by him is warranted 12 months with fair usage, and should it fail by bad workmanship or material, will be repaired free of charge.

Persons wishing to buy would do well to call and examine for themselves.

Orders thankfully received and promptly attended to.

Repairing executed at short notice and on very reasonable terms.

May 28, 1853. 89-tf

WM. CARTER & SON,
Wholesale & Retail Dealers and Manufacturers
OF ALL KINDS OF
Leather, Saddles and Harness,
Of every description, Collars, Whips, &c.

AND we also particularly call the attention of the whole surrounding country to give us a call, as we are determined that none shall surpass us in quality or low prices; and we will give the highest cash price at all times for Raw Hides and Tallow, in exchange for our articles.

Country Merchants would do well to call and examine our Stock, as we can sell them Shoes of a much better quality than they usually get, on very accommodating terms. Southern Planters would do well to send us all their orders as we are making a No. 1 article of NEGRO SHOES, that are warranted to give entire satisfaction.

N. B. All Orders from a distance shall have prompt attention.

S. S. CARTER. WM. CARTER.
Goldston P. O., Chatham Co., N. C., March 15, 1859. 96-

O. HOUSTON

WOULD inform his friends and former customers that he may be found 2 doors below the Cape Fear Bank, and 3 doors above his old stand south side Person Street, where he intends to keep on hand,

Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Whips, Collars,

and every thing belonging to his trade. He respectfully invites his friends from the country to call and examine his stock before purchasing.

He will attend to Repairing of Harness and Saddles punctually, and his charges shall be moderate. He would request all indebted to the firm of HOUSTON & OVERBY to settle with W. Overby or himself, as they are compelled to settle the firm's debts.

August 27, 1856. tf

J. W. BAKER

Is now receiving from the North the largest, finest, and most carefully selected stock of

FURNITURE

ever offered in this market; which added to his own manufacture, makes his assortment complete;—all of which he will sell on the lowest possible terms for cash or on time to punctual customers.

Fashionable painted cottage bed-room Furniture in setts; curled hair and shuck, and cotton Mattresses; Looking Glasses; Willow Wagons and Cradles; Side Boards; Bureaus; Secretaries and Book Cases; What-Nots; Tables, all sorts; Wash Stands; Candle Stands; Wardrobes; Picture Frames and Glass; Window Shades; Cornices; Curtain Bands; Sofas in Mahogony and Walnut; Tete a Tetes; Ottomans; Divans and Stools; Chairs of every variety.

Fine Rosewood Pianos, one with Æolian attachment; Rosewood Melodians, from the best manufactories in New York and Boston, warranted as good as any made in the country, and will be sold at New York prices—freight only added.

September 2. 45tf

Marble Factory,

By GEO. LAUDER,

TWO DOORS ABOVE C. T. HAIGH & SONS' STORE
Fayetteville, N. C.
Jan'y 20, 1859. 64-ypd

PURE LIQUORS.

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC LIQUORS,
Finest qualities, for sale by
JAMES W. HORNE.
☞ Orders will receive prompt attention. ☜
May 17 15-1m

Hardware, Cutlery, SADDLERY, &c.

JAMES MARTINE is now receiving a large and general assortment of every thing in the above line.

—ALSO—

A prime article of Rio, Laguira and Java COFFEE Crushed and Brown SUGAR; Sugar House SIRUP and MOLASSES.

All of which is offered on as good terms as can be had in this market.

Nov'r 24, 1858. 66tf

STOVES, SHEET IRON, TIN-WARE, &c.

ON HAND, a large assortment of Box and Cooking Stoves; Tin-ware; Sheet-Iron; Lead Pipe. Also

The "Old Dominion Coffee Pot."

For sale by JAMES MARTINE.
Nov'r 24. 66tf

PAINTS, OILS, &c.

SPERM, Refined, Lard, Linseed and Tanners' OIL; White Lead; Burning Fluid; Putty; Window Glass and Sash of all sizes.

—ALSO—

A fresh supply of POND'S PAIN DESTROYER.
For sale by JAMES MARTINE.
Nov'r 24, 1858. 66tf

FRESH ARRIVAL!
Second Stock Spring and Summer Goods.

J. A. PEMBERTON

IS now receiving his second stock of Spring and Summer Goods, embracing all the

NEWEST STYLES.

—Such as—

Summer Silks, Grenadines, Organdies, &c.,

With a great variety of new style goods for

Traveling Dresses and Dusters.

Also a complete assortment of

Mourning Dress Goods.

A large and varied assortment of
SILK AND LACE MANTLES, CHANTILLY LACE POINTS, BL'K AND WHITE BERAGE MANTLES, STELLA SHAWLS, &c.

A few of those splendid French EMBROIDERED AND LACE SETS, COLLARS AND SLEEVES.

Douglas & Sherwood's NEW STYLE CORSETTS, (with Bustle and Skirt-Supporter attached.)

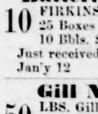
A great variety of NEW STYLE HOOP SKIRTS, &c., &c.

In the above stock may be found a great many new and desirable styles, just out. The public generally are invited to call early and examine for themselves.

J. A. PEMBERTON.
April 19, 1859 7-

NEW STOCK
Of Watches, Jewelry and Silver Ware.

E. GLOVER



HAS returned from the North with a large Stock of Goods in his line, consisting of Watches of all kinds and prices, from $8 to $160; Gold Chains of all kinds and prices; Breast-Pins, Ear-Rings and Bracelets, a large stock; Gold Lockets, Finger Rings; Gold Pens and Pencils; Silver Spoons of all kinds; a fine lot Silver Cups, Plated Castors and Candle Sticks, Cake Baskets; Clocks, Military Goods and every thing usually kept in a Jewelry Store, which he is prepared to sell on reasonable terms. His friends and the public are invited to call and examine.

March 8, 1859 95-3m

Ice Cream! Ice Cream!!

THE subscriber having lately refitted his ICE CREAM SALOON, at the Shemwell House, will be pleased to serve the Ladies and Gentlemen of Fayetteville and vicinity, on and after the 27th inst.

The Saloon will be opened at 9 o'clock, A. M., and kept open until 10 P. M.

P. SHEMWELL.
April 25 1859. 81tf

Dr. FRANK WILLIAMS'S RYE WHISKEY.

R. MITCHELL has made arrangements with Dr. Frank Williams, to be constantly supplied with his celebrated RYE WHISKEY, which can be had at his Store at all times, by wholesale or retail.

Oct'r 11, 1858. 53-tf

Turpentine Hackers, Scrapers, Pullers and Dippers,

ALL of the first quality, can be had at M. A. BAKER'S GUN SHOP, Fayetteville, N. C.

Jan'y 15, 1858. 80tf

Notice to Turpentine Distillers and others.

I AM fully prepared to make or repair TURPENTINE STILLS, or do any thing in the Copper or Sheet Iron work, at the shortest notice.

M. A. BAKER.
Fayetteville, Jan'y 24, 1859. 82tf

To Rail Road Contractors!

—JUST RECEIVED—

100 WHEELBARROWS,

light and strong, for the Rail Road. For sale by
D. & W. McLAURIN.
March 29, 1859. 800tf

Plows! Plows!! Plows!!!

50 NO. 6 PLOWS;
50 No. 10 Plows;
50 No. 11 "
25 No. 50 "
25 No. 60 "
Points, Bars and Mould Boards to suit.
For sale by C. E. LEETE.
Jan'y 12 79-

Butter, Cheese and Crackers.

10 FIRKINS Goshen Butter;
25 Boxes State Cheese;
10 Bbls. Soda and Butter Crackers.
Just received by C. E. LEETE.
Jan'y 12 79-

Gill Net and Seine Twine.

50 LBS. Gill Net Twine;
100 lbs. Seine "
Just received by C. E. LEETE.
Jan'y 12 79-

For Sale.

300 CASKS UNSLAKED LIME;
100 do. Rosendale Cement;
30 Bbls. Mess and Prime Pork;
10 " " Beef;
5 Kegs superior Butter.

Persons in want of Lime or Cement will save money by calling on T. S. LUTTERLOH.
May 23, 1859. 16-3w

THE LIVER
INVIGORATOR!

PREPARED BY DR SANFORD,
Compounded entirely from GUMS,

IS ONE OF THE BEST PURGATIVE AND LIVER MEDICINES now before the public, that acts as a *Cathartic*, easier, milder, and more effectual than any other medicine known. It is not only a *Cathartic*, but a *Liver* remedy, acting first on the *Liver* to eject its morbid matter, then on the stomach and bowels to carry off that matter, thus accomplishing two purposes effectually, without any of the painful feelings experienced in the operations of most *Cathartics*. It strengthens the system at the same time that it purges it; and when taken daily in moderate doses, will strengthen and build it up with amazing rapidity.

The **Liver** is one of the principal regulators of the human body; and when it performs its functions well, the powers of the system are fully developed. The stomach is almost entirely dependent on the healthy action of the *Liver* for the proper performance of its functions; when the stomach is at fault, and the whole system suffers in consequence of one organ—the **Liver**—having ceased to do its duty. For the diseases of that organ, one of the proprietors has made it his study, in practice of more than twenty years, to find some remedy whereby to counteract the many derangements to which it is liable.

To prove that this remedy is at last found, any person troubled with **Liver Complaint**, in any of its forms, has but to try a bottle, and conviction is certain. These Gums remove all morbid or bad matter from the system, supplying in their place a healthy flow of bile, causing food to digest well, giving tone and health to the whole machinery, removing the cause of the disease—effecting a radical cure.

Bilious attacks are cured, and, what is better, prevented, by **Liver Invigorator.** The occasional use of this One dose after eating is sufficient to relieve the stomach and prevent the food from rising and souring. Only one dose taken before retiring, prevents **Nightmare.** Only one dose taken at night, loosens the bowels gently, and cures **Costiveness.** One dose taken after each meal will cure **Dyspepsia** ☞ One dose of two teaspoonfuls will always relieve **Sick Headache.** One bottle taken for female obstruction removes the cause of the disease, and makes a perfect cure. Only one dose immediately relieves **Cholic, while** One dose often repeated is a sure cure for **Cholera Morbus,** and a preventive of **Cholera.** ☞ Only three bottles in system the effects of medicine after a long sickness. ☞ One bottle taken for **Jaundice** removes all sallowness or unnatural color from the skin. One dose taken a short time before eating gives vigor to the appetite, and makes food digest well. One dose often repeated cures **Chronic Diarrhea** in its worst forms, while **Summer and Bowel** complaints yield almost to the first dose. One or two doses cures all **Worms** in Children: there is no surer, safer, or speedier remedy in the world, as it *never fails.* ☞ A few bottles cures **Dropsy,** by exciting the absorbents.

We take pleasure in recommending this medicine as a preventive for **Fever and Ague, Chill Fever, and all Fevers** of a **Bilious Type.** It operates with certainty, and thousands are willing to testify to its wonderful virtues.

All who use it are giving their unanimous testimony in its favor.

☞ **Mix Water in the mouth with the Invigorator, and swallow both together.**

THE LIVER INVIGORATOR

IS A SCIENTIFIC MEDICAL DISCOVERY, and is daily working cures, almost too great to believe. It cures as if by magic, *even the first dose giving benefit,* and seldom more than one bottle is required to cure any kind of **Liver** Complaints, from the worst *Jaundice or Dyspepsia* to a common *Headache,* all of which are the result of a **Diseased Liver.**

PRICE ONE DOLLAR PER BOTTLE.

Dr. SANFORD, Proprietor, 345 Broadway, New York
Retailed by all Druggists. *Sold also by*

JAS. N. SMITH and S. J. HINSDALE,
Fayetteville, N. C.
Nov'r 11. 62-1y

SANFORD'S LIVER INVIGORATOR.

BACON.

CHOICE North Carolina BACON, Also, Western Sides and Shoulders,
Oct. 14.—54-tf C. B. COOK.

The Hymns and Discipline of the Methodist Church. A new supply just received.
Oct'r 18. E. J. HALE & SON.

A TREATISE ON THE LAW OF EVIDENCE,

TENTH ENGLISH EDITION,
WITH CONSIDERABLE ALTERATIONS AND ADDITIONS
By the Right Hon. S. MARCH PHILLIPS and THOS. JAMES ARNOLD, Esq., one of the Police Magistrates for the Metropolis.
FOURTH AMERICAN EDITION,
With COWEN & HILL'S Notes, and with additional Notes and References to the English and American cases to the present time, including those added to the last edition by J. Marsden Van Cott.
BY ISAAC EDWARDS,
COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
In three large volumes.

The unequalled work of Mr. Phillips on the Law of Evidence has long been acknowledged.

This edition has undergone a thorough revision by Mr. Edwards, and has received an immense amount of labor, and is now as nearly perfect as can be made.

The American labor and talent bestowed upon the work are not less than that derived from the English source. The immortal notes of Messrs. Cowen & Hill, together with those of Mr. Van Cott, have been carefully preserved; and instead of being put in a volume by themselves, as formerly, they are now placed below the text—a disposition of them which will very much facilitate reference. The entire note and text are arranged in three compact volumes, with a table of cases, and an extremely full index to each. Mr. Edwards has carefully noted any distinctions that may exist between the English and American law, and has added all the late American decisions.

Several copies of this valuable work just received and for sale by E. J. HALE & SON, Fayetteville.

Fire Insurance.

WE refer our readers to the annual statement of the Ætna Insurance Company, of Hartford. This successful institution was incorporated by the Legislature of Connecticut in 1819, with a perpetual charter. Its capital is $500,000, and its accumulations exceed $500,000 more, making its entire assets over $1,300,000, as vested as detailed in the statement referred to. These results indicate that during the period of nearly forty years since its organization, (without a single change of its chief officer,) its business has been conducted with judgment and prudence. It has been thus far successful in an eminent degree, discharging, as we are informed, all its obligations by the payment of about *a million dollars* for losses, without asking a day's delay in any instance. It has had but little litigation, notwithstanding the immense number of transactions made. In order to attain as much *certainty* as possible in such business as insurance, it has been the practice of the Company, for several years, at great labor, carefully to classify and arrange their risks into about fifty distinct classes, so as to ascertain the amount insured on each class, the amount of premiums received thereon, and the amount of losses upon each. This classification, extending over a long period, and covering property to a very large amount, furnishes reliable data, and presents a sound, substantial basis of actual experience, upon which to conduct its business. Insurance is not a matter of luck or chance, as many suppose; its hazards are ascertainable, and its principles capable of being reduced to a system, the practical working and results of which are as certain as that of any other business. The Ætna Company, by adhering rigidly to its system, and placing its business up